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cyfodrf;OókH tvkH;pkHaom w&m;[lorQudk t<uif;tusef r&Sd ukefpifatmif q&mrul o,rÇL çPfjzifh rdrdtvdkvdk udk,fawmfwdkifomvQif xGif;azmufodjrifawmfrlonfh oAÁnKbk&m;&Siftjzpf 0efcH awmfrlaom or®morÁKs¨bk&m;&Sifonf y&dedAÁmefpHawmfrlrnfhESpf wydkYwGJvjynfhaeYç a0omvDjynf pmygv apwD0,f owdorÜZOf çPf,SOfawmfrlvsuf touf&Snf&ef oufawmfudk xdef;odrf;apmifha&Smuf jyKjyifrI wnf;[laom tm,kocFg&ç tm,kygvuç ZD0dwocFg& trnfokH;rsKd;&&Sdaom t&[wåzdkvf zvormywf 0ifpm;rI vkyfief;&yfudk þaeYrS aemif uqkefvjynfhaeY wdkifatmifom 0ifpm;awmhrnf[k qkH;jzwfcsuf csjcif;udk jyKawmfrl\/ ,if;odkY qkH;jzwfcsuf csawmfrljcif;onfum; tm,kocFg&udk vTwfawmfrljcif;yif jzpf\/ xdkYaemif tpOftwdkif; qufvufí c&D;asopm&D <ucsDawmfrlvm&m abm\*NrdKUodkY qdkufa&muf awmfrl\/ xdkabm\*NrdKU tmeE´apwDç oDwif;okH;awmfrlcdkuf bk&m;&Sifonf &[ef;wdkYudk **okwåefr[m yasow&m; (4) yg;**wdkYudk a[mMum;awmfrlavonf/ ,if; (4)yg;wdkYrSm þodkYwnf;/

# yxr - r[myasow&m;

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&[ef;wdkY ...xdk&[ef;\ pum;udk tvG,fwulESifh vufvnf; rcHtyfao;? y,fvnf; ry,f- tyfao;? tvG,fwulESifh vufvnf; rcHao;bJ y,fvnf; ry,fao;bJ xdk&[ef; ajymqdkvmaom pum;&yfç tusKH;0ifukefaom yksfAsnf;wdkYudk aumif;pGmrSwfom;í okwfw&m;awmfç oGif;í MunfhMu &rnf? 0denf;w&m;awmfç ESD;aESmMunfhMu&rnf/

,if;odkY okwfw&m;awmfç oGif;í Munfhvwfaomf 0denf;w&m;awmfç ESD;aESmí Munfhvwfaomf xdk&[ef;ajymqdkaom pum;ç tusKH;0ifukefaom yksfAsnf;wdkYonf okwfw&m;awmfçvnf; rouf0ifMu vQif 0denf;w&m;awmfçvnf; rESD;aESmrdMuvQif ]]þ&[ef;\ ajymqdkvmaompum;onf jrwfpGmbk&m;\ pum;awmfpifppf r[kwfacs? þ&[ef;\ rSm;,Gif;pGm oif,lxm;tyfaom pum;om jzpfacsonf}}[k þt&mç qkH;jzwfMu&rnf/ &[ef;wdkY ...þodkY qkH;jzwfNyD;vQif xdkpum;udk y,fpGefYMuav/

odkYr[kwf okwfw&m;awmfç oGif;í Munfhvwfaomfç 0denf;w&m;awmfç ESD;aESmí Munfhvwfaomf xdk&[ef;ajymqdkvmaom pum;ç tusKH;0ifukefaom yksfAsnf;wdkYonf okwfw&m;awmfçvnf; ouf0if cJhvQifç 0denf;w&m;awmfçvnf; ESD;aESmrdcJhvQif ]]þ&[ef;\ ajymqdkvmaompum;onf xdkjrwfpGmbk&m;

\ pum;awmfpifppf jzpfayonf? þ&[ef;\ aumif;pGm oif,lxm;tyfaom pum;vnf; jzpfayonf}}

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,if;odkY okwfw&m;awmfç oGif;í Munfhvwfaomf 0denf;w&m;awmfç ESD;aESmí Munfhvwfaomf xdk&[ef;ajymqdkvmaom pum;&yfç tusKH;0ifukefaom yksfAsnf;wdkYonf okwfw&m;awmfçvnf; rouf0ifMuvQifç 0denf;w&m;awmfçvnf; rESD;aESmrdMuvQif ]]þ&[ef;\ ajymqdkvmaompum;onf jrwfpGmbk&m;\ pum;awmfpifppf r[kwfacs? xdkoHCm\ rSm;,Gif;pGm oif,lxm;tyfaom pum;om jzpfacsonf}}[k þt&mç qkH;jzwfMu&rnf/ &[ef;wdkY ...þodkY qkH;jzwfNyD;vQif xdkpum;udk y,fMu pGefYMuav/

odkYr[kwf okwfw&m;awmfç oGif;í Munfhvwfaomfç 0denf;w&m;awmfç ESD;aESmí Munfhvwfaomf xdk&[ef; ajymqdkvmaom pum;&yfç tusKH;0ifukefaom yksfAsnf;wdkYonf okwfw&m;awmfçvnf; ouf0ifcJhvQifç 0denf;w&m;awmfçvnf; ESD;aESmrdcJhvQif ]]þ&[ef;\ ajymqdkvmaom pum;onf jrwfpGm bk&m;\ pum;awmfpifppf jzpfayonf/ xdkoHCm\ aumif;pGm oif,lxm;tyfaom pum;vnf; jzpfay onf}}[k þt&mç qkH;jzwf&rnf/ &[ef;wdkY ...ESpfckajrmufaom þr[myasoudk rSwfom;xm;Mu ukefavm/

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&[ef;wdkY ...xdk&[ef;\ pum;udk tvG,fwulESifh vufvnf; rcHtyfao;? y,fvnf; ry,f- tyfao;? tvG,fwulESifh vufvnf; rcHao;bJ y,fvnf; ry,fao;bJ xdk&[ef; ajymqdkvmaom pum;&yfç tusKH;0ifukefaom yksfAsnf;wdkYudk aumif;pGm rSwfom;í okwfw&m;awmfç oGif;í MunfhMu &rnf? 0denf;w&m;awmfç ESD;aESmMunfhMu&rnf/

,if;odkY okwfw&m;awmfç oGif;í Munfhvwfaomf 0denf;w&m;awmfç ESD;aESmí Munfhvwfaomf xdk&[ef; ajymqdkvmaom pum;&yfç tusKH;0ifukefaom yksfAsnf;wdkYonf okwfw&m;awmfçvnf; rouf0ifMuvQif 0denf;w&m;awmfçvnf; rESD;aESmrdMuvQif ]]þ&[ef;\ ajymqdkvmaom pum;onf jrwfpGmbk&m;\ pum;awmfpifppf r[kwfacs/ xdkrax&fwdkY\ rSm;,Gif;pGm oif,lxm;aom pum;om jzpfacsonf}} [k þt&mç qkH;jzwfMu&rnf/ &[ef;wdkY ...þodkY qkH;jzwfNyD;vQif xdkpum;udk y,fMu pGefYMuav/

odkYr[kwf okwfw&m;awmfç oGif;í Munfhvwfaomf 0denf;w&m;awmfç ESD;aESmí Munfhvwfaomf xdk&[ef; ajymqdkvmaom pum;&yfç tusKH;0ifukefaom yksfAsnf;wdkYonf okwfw&m;awmfçvnf; ouf0ifcJhvQifç 0denf;w&m;awmfçvnf; ESD;aESmrdcJhvQif]] þpum;awmfonf jrwfpGmbk&m;\ pum;awmf pifppf jzpfayonf/ xdkrax&fwdkY\ aumif;pGm oif,lxm;aom pum;vnf; jzpfayonf}}[k þt&mç qkH;jzwfMu&rnf/ &[ef;wdkY ...okH;ckajrmufaom þr[myasoudk rSwfom;xm;Muukefavm/

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&[ef;wdkY ...xdk&[ef;\ pum;udk tvG,fwulESifh vufvnf; rcHtyfao;? y,fvnf; ry,f tyfao;/ tvG,fwulESifh vufvnf; rcHao;bJ y,fvnf; ry,fao;bJ xdk&[ef; ajymqdkvmaom pum;&yfç tusKH;0ifukefaom yksfAsnf;wdkYudk aumif;pGm rSwfom;í okwfw&m;awmfç oGif;í MunfhMu &rnf/ 0denf;w&m;awmfç ESD;aESmí MunfhMu&rnf/

,if;odkY okwfw&m;awmfç oGif;í Munfhvwfaomfç 0denf;w&m;awmfç ESD;aESmí Munfhvwfaomf xdk&[ef; ajymqdkvmaom pum;&yfç tusKH;0ifukefaom yksfAsnf;wdkYonf okwfw&m;awmfçvnf; rouf 0ifMuvQif 0denf;w&m;awmfçvnf; rESD;aESmrdMuvQif ]]þ&[ef; ajymqdkvmaom pum;onf jrwfpGm bk&m;\ pum;awmfpifppf r[kwfacs? xdkrax&f\ rSm;,Gif;pGm oif,lxm;aompum;om jzpfacsonf}} [k þt&mç qkH;jzwfMu&rnf/ &[ef;wdkY ...þodkY qkH;jzwfNyD;vQif xdkpum;udk y,fMu pGefYMuav/

odkYr[kwf okwfw&m;awmfç oGif;íMunfhvwfaomfç 0denf;w&m;awmfç ESD;aESmíMunfhvwfaomf xdk&[ef; ajymqdkvmaom pum;&yfç tusKH;0ifukefaom yksfAsnf;wdkYonf okwfw&m;awmfçvnf; ouf0ifcJhvQifç 0denf;w&m;awmfçvnf; ESD;aESmrdcJhvQif ]]þ&[ef; ajymqdkvmaom pum;onf jrwfpGm bk&m;\ pum;awmfpifppf jzpfayonf? xdkrax&f\ aumif;pGmoif,lxm;aom pum;vnf; jzpfayonf}} [k þt&mç qkH;jzwfMu&rnf/ &[ef;wdkY ...(4)ckajrmuf jzpfaom þr[myasoudk rSwfom;xm; Muukefavm/ &[ef;wdkY ...þr[myasow&m; (4)yg;wdkYudk rSwfom;xm;Muukefavmh[k rdefYawmfrl\/

þum; (sD-2-102-104/) r[my&dedAÁmeokwåefç vm&Sdaom okwåefr[myaso trnf&awmf rlaom OyasoBuD; (4)yg; jzpfonf/

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]]þum; w&m;awmfygwnf;? þum; 0denf;awmfygwnf;? þum; jrwfpGmbk&m;\ tqkH;tr awmfygwnf;}}[k wpfOD;wpfa,mufaom &[ef;u --

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3/ rax&f trsm;udk jzpfapç

4/ rax&f wpfyg;udk jzpfap - udk;um;í ajymqdkvmojzifh "r®-0de, [kwf-r[kwf qkH;jzwf&ef tcGifh MuHKvmvQif okwåefusrf;vm r[myaso (4)yg;wdkYjzifh EdIif;csdefí ajz&Sif;qkH;jzwf&rnf/ þr[m yaso (4)yg;wdkYç nDñGwfaom pum;udkom trSef[lí rSwf,l&m\? rnDñGwfaom pum; jzpfcJh vQif pum;&Sif&[ef;u rnfrQyif EIwfo&rf;í jrnfwrf;ajymqdkapumrl trSef[lí rrSwf,l&/

wpfbufyk\*¾dKvfu wifjyajymqdkvmaom pum;onf r[myaso (4)yg;ESifh nd§EdIif;í ajymqdk vmaom **okwåmEkavmr** pum;jzpfcJhvQif xdkpum;udk okwåac:aom yd#uygVdawmfESifh nDñGwfrSom vufcHrSwf,l&m\/ rnDñGwfvQif rrSwf,l&/

wpfzef wpfbufyk\*¾dKvfu udk;um; wifjyvmaom ygVdonf ]]o\*Fg,emwif ygVd jzpfygonf}}[k ajymqdkapumrl a&S;azmfjyyg w&m;0if o\*Fg,emBuD; okH;&yfç wifxm;tyfonfh twnfjyKxm;tyfonfh ygVdawmfjzpfygrSom yrmP\*½ktav;jyKí rSwf,l&m\/ þo\*Fg,emokH;wefç rwiftyfonfh okwåefrsKd; jzpfu uJh&JUtyfonfh okwåom jzpfí trSef[k rrSwf,l&/ (sD-|-2-157/)

# 3/ tmp&d,0gs

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= 0gpemr\*¾odkY wifxm;tyfavonf/ xdkt|uxm yudPÖuasoemawmfudkyif o\*Fg,emax&fq&m paom q&mtqufqufwdkY ygVdyd#uudk zGifhjyajymqdkaMumif; jzpfaomaMumifh **tmp&d,0gs**[k ac:- onf/ ,if; tmp&d,0gsç t|uxmç yudPÖuasoem[k okH;rnf&aom pum;tpOfudk t&Sifr[mr[dE´ rax&fonf oD[dkVfuRef;odkY aqmif,ltyfcJhavonf/ ,if;okH;rnf&aom pum;tpOfudk aemufwpfcsdefç oD[dkVfuRef;om; rax&frsm;onf \*dkPf;wpfyg; t,l0gsESifh a&m,Suf½IyfaxG;rI r&Sdap&ef oD[dkVfbmom jzifh tu©&m wifxm;Muavonf/

t&Sifr[mAks¨aCmorax&fjrwfonf ,if;oD[dkVfbmomjzifh wnf&Sdaeaom r[mt|uxm = rlvyudPÖuasoemawmfudkyif txnfudk,f0w¬Kxm;í txyfxyfvmaom tzGifhrsm;udk csKH;vsuf vnf;aumif;ç olUyd#u olUae&mESifhol zGifhqdk&rnfh oH0aPÖwAÁygVdawmfESifh tzGifhoH0PÖem t|uxm- wdkYudk wGJzufoefYvsufvnf;aumif;ç tcsKdUtcsKdU t&mwdkYç xdkacwf xdktcsdeftcgwGif oD[dkVfuRef;ç xif&Sm;&SdMuukefaom uk½kE´Dt|uxmç r[mypö&dt|uxmpaom xdkxdk t|uxmwdkYrS xnfhoGif;oifh&m tcsufrsm;udk xnfhoGif;vsufvnf;aumif;ç tcsKdUtcsKdU t&mwdkYç oifhavsmf&m r[myskrax&f r[m od0ax&f paom &[EÅm rax&fjrwfBuD;wdkY\ jzwfxkH;rsm; jzpfonfh ax&0gsac: twåaemrwdrsm;udk azmfjyvsufvnf;aumif; oD[dkVft|uxmudk rm\*"dbmom = ygVdbmomodkY jyefqdkvsuf o\*F[t|uxm [laom trnfjzifh t|uxmopfudk jyKpD&ifawmfrlonf/ xdkYaMumifh þ,ck 0de, (4)yg;ç okH;ckajrmuf jzpfaom tmp&d,0gs [lonfrSm ,aeY rsufjrif ñTefjy&vQif ,aeY wnf&Sdaeaom t|uxmrsm;udkyif ñTefjy&ayrnf/

tmp&d,0gasgyd okawåe oaraEÅma,0 \*a[waAÁm? e £wa&m/ (sD-|-2-158/) yrmsygX0aoe tmp&d,0gsó usgpd ygVd,m toHoE´emyd od,m? aom e \*a[waAÁmwd

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# 4/ twåaemrwd

twåaemrwd emr e,\*¾ga[e tEkAks¨d,m twåaem y#dbmeH/ (sD-|-2-158/)

**twåaemrwd** emr ax&0gasg/ **e,\*¾ga[em**wd okwåmsdawm vAÇrmee,\*¾[aPe/ **tEkAks¨d-**

**,m**wd okwåmsDeda,0 tEk\*wAks¨d,m/ **twåaem y#dbme**EÅd twåaem {0 wó tw¬ó 0kwåea,e Oy|meH? ,xm Oy|dwm tw¬m {0 wxm 0kwåm/ (sD-#D-2-169/)

= **twåaemrwd** [lonf okwå okwåmEkavmr tmp&d,0gswnf; [laom a&S;okH;yg;rS &&Sdaom enf;udk ,lvsuf xdka&U S okH;yg;odkY tpOfavQmufí jzpfay:vmaom udk,fydkifçPfjzifh a0zefqifjcifí od&Sdtyfaom teufoabmw&m;wnf;[laom **ax&0gsrsm;**udk ac:onf/ txl;ojzifh vuf&Sd t|- uxmrsm;ç azmfjyxm;aom **r[myskrax&f0gs r[mokrax&f0gs r[mod0ax&f0gs** paom rax&fBuD; rax&fausmf yk\*¾dKvfxl; yk\*¾dKvfarmfwdkY\ tqdktrdefYrsm;onf twåaemrwd trnf&aom þpwkw¬0de,ç tusKH;0ifayonf/

**twåaemrwd ye oAÁskAÁvm**? omyd okawåe oarEÅma,0 \*a[wAÁm? e £w&m/

(sD-|-2-158/)

**oAÁskAÁvm yk\*¾vó** o,H y#dbmebm0awm/ wxm p omyd \*a[wAÁm? uDsdoD¿ okawåe oarEÅma,0gwd a,mZem/ (sD-#D-2-169/)

**= twåaemrwd** [laom xdkxdk rax&fwdkY\ t,ltq0gspum;onfum; tvkH;pkHwdkYatmuf tm;- enf;vS\/ xdktwåaemrwdudkvnf; okwåac: yd#uygVdawmfESifh nDñGwfrSom trSef[k rSwf,l&m\/ rnDñGwfvQif trSef[k rrSwf,l&m/

okwåç okwåmEkavmrç tmp&d,0gswnf;[laom a&S;okH;yg;rS &&Sdaom enf;udk ,lvsuf xdkaU&S okH;yg;odkY tpOfavQmufí jzpfay:vmaom udk,fydkifçPfjzifh a0zefqifjcifí od&Sdtyfaom teuf oabmw&m; jzpfjcif;aMumifh ,if; twåaemrwd trnf&aom ax&0gsrsm;rSm tvkH;pkHwdkYatmuf tm;enf;jcif; jzpf\/ rnfodkYyif tm;enf;apumrl okwåac:aom yd#uygVdawmfESifh nDñGwfaevQifum; vufcH&rnfom jzpfayonf/

þum; edAÁmefudk vdkvm;awmifhwMuukefaom trsKd;aumif;om; trsKd;aumif;orD; taygif;wdkYonf ausmufxD;wEÅK tav;\*½k jyKtyfaom 0de, (4)yg; trnf&aom **omoemhr@dKifBuD; (4) &yf** ESifh qufpyfí odrSwfzG,f&m tcsufrsm; jzpfayonf/

# omoemudk zsufqD;aeo„

skyÜ#dyaEém [d omoeH bdE´aEÅm ow¬K"r®o&Da& y[m&H aswd emr/ (Osget|uxm-87/) þtxufyg omoemhr@dKifBuD; (4)&yf[laom 0de, (4)yg;ESifh rnDñGwfaom usifhpOf y#dywfudk

usifhaeaomolum; skyÜ#dyEéyk\*¾dKvf rnf\/ wpfenf;qdkaomf oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©rS xGufajrmufjcif;\ taMumif;&if;ppfjzpfaom okwåtrnf&aom yd#uygVdawmfESifh nDñGwfaeaom omoe"r® trnf&aom

bk&m;&Sif\tqkH;trudk aumif;rGef½dkaopGm rusifhaomolonf skyÜ#dyEéyk\*¾dKvf rnf\/ ,if;skyÜ#dyEé yk\*¾dKvfonfum; bk&m;&Sif\ omoemawmfudk zsufqD;aeol rnf\? bk&m;&Sif\ omoemawmfudk zsufqD; vsuf bk&m;&Sif\ w&m;wnf;[laom cE¨mtdrfç apmfum; ykwfcwfrIudk ay;aeonf rnf\/ þum; txufyg t|uxm\ qdkvdk&if;wnf;/

# or®morÁKs¨ bmodw w&m;awmf

t"r®udk "r®ç "r®udk t"r® jyKvkyfí usifhaejcif;onf usifhpOfvGJacsmfaeonfh skyÜ#dyEéyk\*¾dKvf jzpfí omoemawmfudk zsufqD;aeol jzpfonf[laom txufyg Osgef;t|uxm\ pum;awmfudk toif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf tu,fí b0ifrus jzpfaeygao;vQif atmufyg oAÁnKor®morÁKs¨bk&m;&Sif udk,fawmfwdkif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonfh pum;awmfrsm;udk qufvufí zwf½IMunfhygOD;/

a, aw bdu©a0 bdu©L t"r®H ]]"ar®m}}wd sDayEÅd/ aw bdu©a0 bdu©L A[kZet[dwm, y#dyEém A[kZetokcg, A[kaem Zeó tew¬m, t[dwm, sku©m, as0rEkómeH/ A[kÍö aw bdu©a0 bdu©L tyknH yo0EdÅ? aw pdrH os¨r®H tEÅ&"mayEdÅ/ (tH-1-18/)

a, aw bdu©a0 bdu©L "r®H ]]t"ar®m}}wd sDayEÅd/ aw bdu©a0 bdu©L A[kZet[dwm, y#dyEém A[kZetokcg, A[kaem Zeó tew¬m, t[dwm, sku©m, as0rEkómeH/ A[kÍö aw bdu©a0 bdu©L tyknH yo0EdÅ? aw pdrH os¨r®H tEÅ&"mayEdÅ/ (tH-1-18-19/)

= &[ef;wdkY ...tMuif&[ef;wdkYonf t"r®udk "r®[k xif&Sm;jyukef\? &[ef;wdkY ...xdk&[ef;wdkYonf vltrsm;\ tpD;tyGm;rJhjcif;iSm vltrsm;\ csrf;omrJhjcif;iSm vltrsm;\ tusKd;rJhjcif;iSm ewfvlwdkY\ tpD;tyGm;rJhjcif;iSm qif;&Jjcif;iSm usifhonf rnfukef\/ &[ef;wdkY ...xdk&[ef;wdkYonf rsm;pGmaom tukodkvfudkvnf; jzpfyGm;aponf rnfukef\? xdk&[ef;wdkYonf þomoemawmfudkvnf; uG,faysmuf aponf rnfukef\/ (tH-1-18/)

= &[ef;wdkY ...tMuif&[ef;wdkYonf "r®udk t"r®[k xif&Sm;jyukef\? &[ef;wdkY ...xdk&[ef;wdkYonf vltrsm;\ tpD;tyGm;rJhjcif;iSm vltrsm;\ csrf;omrJhjcif;iSm vltrsm;\ tusKd;rJhjcif;iSm ewfvlwdkY\ tpD;tyGm;rJhjcif;iSm qif;&Jjcif;iSm usifhonf rnfukef\/ &[ef;wdkY ...xdk&[ef;wdkYonf rsm;pGmaom tukodkvfudkvnf; jzpfyGm;aponf rnfukef\? xdk&[ef;wdkYonf þomoemawmfudkvnf; uG,faysmuf aponf rnfukef\/ (tH-1-18-19/)

# "r® - t"r®

okwåefy&d,m,ftm;jzifh ukodkvfur®yxw&m; (10)yg;onf "r® rnf\? tukodkvfur®yxw&m; (10)yg;onf t"r® rnf\/ tvm;wlyif --

1/ owdy|mef (4) yg;ç 2/ or®yÜ"mef (4) yg;ç 3/ £s¨dygsf (4) yg;ç

4/ £a`E´ (5) yg;ç 5/ Adkvf (5) yg;ç

6/ aAmZgif (7) yg;ç

7/ t&d,r\*¾if (8) yg; --

þaAm"dyu©d,w&m; (37)yg;wdkYonf "r® rnfukef\/ 1/ owdy|mef (3) yg;ç

2/ or®yÜ"mef (3) yg;ç

3/ £s¨dygsf (3) yg;ç 4/ £a`E´ (6) yg;ç 5/ Adkvf (6) yg;ç

6/ aAmZgif (8) yg;ç

7/ r\*¾if (9) yg; - wdkYonfum; t"r® rnfukef\/

Oygsgef (4)yg;ç eD0&Pw&m; (5)yg;ç tEko,"mwf (7)yg;ç rdpäwåw&m; (8)yg;wdkYonfvnf; t"r® rnfukef\/ (tH-|-1-65-66/)

# qef;ppfyg

edAÁmefudk vdkvm;awmifhwvsuf&Sdaom toif a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfjrwfonf txufyg ygVdawmfESifh t|uxmtzGifhwdkYudk xyfrHí qef;ppfMunfhyg/ tenf;i,f xyfrHí aumufEkwfvsuf &Sif;vif;wifjy tyfygonf/

owdy|mef (4)yg;wdkYç bk&m;&Sifonf tmemygeówdorm"d ponfh orm"drsm;udk tqifhqifh xlaxmifvsuf um,-a0sem-pdwå-"r® trnf&aom ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m;wdkYudk t&[wåzdkvf qdkufonf wdkifatmif tqifhqifh 0dyóem bm0em ur®|mef;udk pD;jzef; tm;xkwf&ef ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/ (tus,fudk aemufydkif;wGif tqifhqifh &Sif;vif;wifjyoGm;rnf jzpfygonf/) þonfh ñTefMum;xm;awmf rlcsufum; "r®yif jzpf\/

wpfzef bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonfh ½kyf (28)yg;ç pdwfapwoduf emrfw&m;wdkYudkf om0u rsm;onf ½Ií r&Edkif[k tu,fí toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf ajymqdkvmonf jzpftHh? xdkpum;um; bk&m;&Sif\ "r®udk t"r®[k xif&Sm;jyojcif;yif jzpf\/

½kyfwdkYrnfonf uvmyfac:onfh ½kyfuvmyftrIeftaejzifhom jzpf½dk;"r®wm &SdMu\/ ,if;½kyf uvmyftrIefrsm;udk "mwfcGJEdkifygrS ½kyfy&rwfodkY todçPfqdkufrnf jzpf\/ xdk½kyfw&m;rsm;udk om0u wdkYonf ½Ií r&Edkif[k t,l&SdMujcif; jzpf\/

wpfzef emrfw&m;wdkYonf 0DxdrkwfESifh 0Dxdac:onfh pdwåed,mrvrf;aMumif;twdkif;om jzpf½dk; "r®wm &SdMu\/ ,if;pdwåed,mr "r®wmvrf;½dk;twdkif; jzpfoGm;Muaom emrfw&m;wdkYonf pdwåu©P wdkif;0,f pdwfESifhapwodufwdkYonf xdkufovdk twl,SOfwGJíom jzpf½dk;"r®wm &SdMu\/ rsufpd wpfrSdwf

vQyfwpfjyuf vufzspfwpfwGuf[laom tcsdefumv wpfcktwGif;ç pdwåu©PtBudrfaygif; uka#wpf odef;ru jzpfNyD; ysufEdkif\/ ,if;ed,mrvrf;aMumif;twdkif; tvGef vsifvsifjrefjref jzpfNyD; ysufaeaom b0ifpdwfESifh wuGaom 0DxdpdwfwdkYudkvnf; om0uwdkYonf ½Ií r&Edkif[k t,l&SdMujyef\/

,if;odkY t,l&SdMuaom q&mwdkY\ pum;rSm --

]]bk&m;&Sifonf om0ursm; ½Ií r&Edkifonfh ½kyfemrfwdkYudk a[mMum;oGm;awmfrlonf}}[k rqdk aomfvnf; qdk&ma&mufae\/ ,if;q&mwdkYonf xdkodkY rajymaomfvnf; ajym&ma&mufae\/ "r®udk t"r®[k jyjcif;wpfrsKd;yif jzpf\/

wpfzef bk&m;a[monfh ½kyf-emrfrsm;udk om0uwdkYonf ½Ií r&Edkif[k wpfzufu vufcHí

]]sD½kyf-sDemrfudk sDvdk ½Iyg}}[k bk&m;ra[monfh ½kyfemrfrsm;udk ½IzdkY&ef tpm;xdk;í ñTefMum;vmjyef\/ þñTefMum;csufrsm;um; t"r®udk "r®vkyfí xif&Sm;jyjcif; wpfrsKd;yif jzpfonf/

wpfzef bk&m;&Sifonf txufyg aAm"dyu©d,w&m; (37)yg;wdkYwGif r\*¾if (8)yg;udk xnfhoGif;í a[mMum;xm;awmfrlcJh\/ edAÁmefodkY a&mufaMumif; usifhpOf[k owfrSwfvsuf r\*¾if (8)yg; usifhpOfw&m; rsm;udk ñTefMum;awmfrlcJh\/ xdkr\*¾if (8)yg;wdkYwGif or®morm"dr\*¾ifvnf; yg0ifvsuf &Sd\/ þa[mMum;- awmfrlcsuf ñTefMum;awmfrlcsufwdkYum; "r®yif jzpf\/

tu,fí toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf orm"d xlaxmifzdkY rvdkyg[k ajymqdkvmonf jzpftHh? xdkajymqdkcsufum; "r®udk t"r® vkyfí jyjcif;yif jzpf\/

bk&m;&Sifonf r[mowdy|meokwåef (sD-2-250-251/)wGif yxrpsmeform"dç skwd,psmeform"dç wwd,psmeform"dç pwkw¬psmeform"dwdkYudk or®morm"d ac:qdkaMumif; a[mMum;xm;awmf rlcJh\/ (tus,fudk orm"dxlaxmifoifhykHtydkif;wGif azmfjyxm;ygonf/)

0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmwGifvnf; --- **pdwå0doks¨d emr oOypm&m t| ormywåda,m**/ (0doks¨d-2- 222/) = Oypm&orm"dESifhwuG ormywf (8)yg;wdkYonf pdwå0doks¨drnfaMumif; zGifhqdkxm;awmfrlcJh\/ þa[mMum;awmfrlcsuf rdefY>rufawmfrlcsufwdkYum; "r®yifjzpf\/ orm"dxlaxmifzdkY rvdkyg[k toif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf ajymqdkvmjim;tHh ? xdkajymqdkcsufonfum; "r®udk t"r®[k xif&Sm;jyaejcif;yif jzpf\/

wpfzef bk&m;&Sifonf r[mowdy|meokwåef (sD-2-239/)ç "r®mEkyóemowdy|mefydkif;wGif cE¨yAÁ[laom trnfjzifh cE¨m (5)yg;enf;tm;jzifh ½kyf-emrf-aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg&w&m;pkwdkYudk 0dyóem

½IyGm;okH;oyf&ef t&[wåzdkvfayguf a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/ þonfrSmvnf; owdy|mef (4)yg;wGif tusKH;0ifvsuf&Sdaom "r®yif jzpf\/ bk&m;&Sifonf av;oacFsESifh urÇmwpfodef; yg&rD (10)yg; tjym; (30)wdkYudk jznfhqnf;yl;awmfrlNyD;rS &&Sdvmonfh oAÁnKwçPfawmfjrwfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí a[mMum; xm;awmfrltyfaom ,if;cE¨mig;yg; (= ½kyfemrf) w&m;wdkYudk om0ursm;onf ½Ií r&Edkif[k toif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf ajymqdkvmonf jzpfjim;tHh? ]]sgawG[m pmw&m;awGyg}}[k ajymqdkvm onf jzpfjim;tHh? xdkajymqdkcsufonfvnf; "r®udk t"r®[k xif&Sm;jyaejcif;yif jzpf\/

tu,fí toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf ]]cE¨m (5)yg; ½IuGufonf pmw&m;awGom jzpfonf? tvkyfpcef;çum; þodkYom ½I&ygonf}} - [k ajymqdkvmjim;tHh? xdkajymqdkcsufrSmvnf; t"r®udk "r®[k xif&Sm;jyvmjcif; wpfrsKd;om jzpf\/ taMumif;rl tvkH;pkHaom Oygsgeu©E¨m (5)yg; = ½kyfemrfw&m;wdkYudk y&dnmynm (3)csufjzifh ydkif;jcm; rodygu oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©BuD; rukefqkH;EdkifaMumif;udk **ty&dZmee okwåef** (oH-2-249-250/) wdkYwGif oAÁnKor®morÁKs¨ bk&m;&Sifudk,fawmfwdkif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlaom- aMumifh jzpf\/

wpfzef **tewåvu©Pokwåef** ponfh xdkxdk awy&d0¥"r® asoemawmfwdkYç twdwfcE¨m (5)yg; tem\*wfcE¨m (5)yg;wdkYudkvnf; 0dyóem½IyGm;okH;oyf&ef bk&m;&Sifonf ñTefMum;xm;awmfrlcJh\/ cE¨0\*¾ oH,kwfygVdawmf wpfavQmufwGifvnf;aumif; xdkxdk edum,fwdkYwGifvnf;aumif; tcGifhoifhovdk tBudrf aygif; &maygif;rsm;pGm a[mMum;xm;awmfrlcJh\? þonfrSmvnf; "r®yif jzpf\/ tu,fí toif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf twdwf tem\*wfudk 0dyóem r½I& r½Iaumif;[k ajymqdkvmonf jzpftHh? xdkajymqdkcsufrSmvnf; "r®udk t"r®[k xif&Sm;jyjcif; wpfrsKd;yif jzpf\/

0dyóem[lonf twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef [laom umv (3)yg;ç tZgwå A[ds¨ [laom oEÅmef ESpfyg; twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom cE¨m (5)yg; = ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m;wdkYudk ---

aom umave tZgwåH or®owd? umave A[ds¨g? (tbd-|-1-270/) aom umave ½lyH or®owd? umave t½lyH/ (tbd-|-1-271/)

[laom t|uxmrsm;\ ñTefMum;xm;awmfrlcsuftwdkif; --- 1/ &Hcg tZgwå cE¨m (5)yg;ç

2/ &Hcg A[ds¨ cE¨m (5)yg;ç

3/ &Hcg ½kyfw&m;ç

4/ &Hcg emrfw&m;wdkYudk -- umv (3)yg;wdkYç --

vu©Pma&;okH;wef wpfvSnfhpDwifí ½IyGm;okH;oyf&aom vkyfief;cGifom jzpf\/ ynwf y&rwf rcGJbJç ynwf y&rwf ruGJbJ ynwftwkH;tcJrsm;udk ½Icsifovdk ½Iaeonfh vkyfief;cGifrsKd;um; r[kwfay/

wpfzef r[medsgeokwåef (sD-2-47-60/) ç bk&m;&Sifudk,fawmfwdkifu aMumif;-usKd;quf y#dpö orkyÜgsf oabmw&m;wdkYudk tEkaAm"çPf y#da0"çPf ESpfrsKd;wdkYjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf rodjcif;aMumifh oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©rS rausmfvTm; rvGefajrmufEdkifaMumif; a[mMum;xm;awmfrlcJh\/

t|uxmBuD;rsm;uvnf; (0doks¨d-2-221/ tbd-|-2-189/) ]]rdk;BudK;puf0ef;uJhodkY owå0gwdkYudk tjrJrjywf oHo&m0#fsku©ç arTaESmufvsuf n§Of;yef;ESdyfpufwwfaom aMumif;-usKd;quf y#dpöorkyÜgsf wnf;[laom oHo&mb0pufudk orm"dwnf; [laom jrwfaom ausmufjzmxufç jrjrxufatmif aoG;xm;tyfaom çPfwnf;[laom oefvsufjzifh razmufcGJEdkifbJ oHo&m0#fqif;&Jab;sku©qdk;BuD;rS vSvSBuD; ausmfvTm; vGefajrmufoGm;aom wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom yk\*¾dKvfrnfonf tdyfruf\ twGif;ç aomfrSvnf;bJ wpf&HwpfqpfrQ r&SdcJhpzl;ay}}[k twdtus zGifhqdkvsuf&Sd\/ þa[mMum;csuf zGifhqdkcsuf wdkYonfum; "r®yif jzpfMu\/

wpfzef twdwfb0wpfckwGif jyKpkysKd;axmifcJhaom t0dZÆmçwPSmç Oygsgefç ocFg&ç uH [laom twdwftaMumif;w&m; (5)yg;aMumifh ypöKyÜefwGif 0dnmPfç emrf½kyfç oVm,weç zóç a0sem [laom ypöKyÜeftusKd;w&m; (5)yg; xif&Sm;jzpfykHudkvnf;aumif;ç ypöKyÜefwGif jyKpkysKd;axmifxm;aom t0dZÆmç wPSmç Oygsgefç ocFg&ç uH [laom ypöKyÜeftaMumif;w&m; (5)yg;aMumifh aemiftem\*wfwGif 0dnmPfç emrf½kyfç oVm,weç zóç a0sem [laom tem\*wftusKd;w&m; (5)yg; xif&Sm;jzpfykHudkvnf;aumif; [kwfwdkif; rSefpGm tEkaAm"çPf y#da0"çPfwdkYjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifygrSomvQif aMumif;- usKd;quf y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;wdkYudk udk,fwdkif odonf rnfayonf/

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odkYtwGuf toif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf tu,fí twdwf-tem\*wfudk r½Iaumif;yg[k vufcHxm;ol jzpfjim;tHh? aMumif;-usKd;quf y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;wdkYudk udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;- azmuf odjrifa&;rSm toif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;twGuf t"dyÜg,fuif;rJhonfh vkyfief;cGif wpfrsKd;om jzpfaeayrnf/ toifa,m\*D\ xdkvufcHxm;csufonfvnf; "r®udk t"r®[k xif&Sm;jyaejcif;yif jzpfay- onf/

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wawm ,xm emr yk&daom taEÅma\*a[ oyÜH sdoGm wH tEkAE¨rmaem wó tmo,H yówd? {0ar0 t,rÜd a,m\*g0pa&m wH emrH Oyy&du©aEÅm ]]£sH emrH uð edóm, y0wåwD}}wd y&da,ormaem wó edó,H [s,½lyH yówd/ wawm [s,½lyó edó,blwmedç blw- edódwmed p aookygsg, ½lygeDwd ½lyH y&d\*¾PSmwd/ aom oAÁarÜwH ½kyÜeawm **½„y**EÅd 00w¬aywd/ wawm erevu©PH emrH? ½kyÜevu©PH ½lyEÅd **oacFyawm emr½„yH 00w¬aywd**/ (0doks¨d-2-222/)

= xdk sd|d0doks¨dudk jynfhpkHapvdkaom orx,meduyk\*¾dKvfonf a&S;OD;pGm ae0onmemonm,we psmefudk xm;í <uif;aom ½lyg0p&psmef t½lyg0p&psmefwdkYwGif psmefwpfyg;yg;udk 0ifpm;í xdkpsmefrS xNyD;vQif 0dwufpaom psmeft\*FgwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç xdkpsmefESifh ,SOfaom ,SOfzuf pdwf+apwoduf orÜ,kwfw&m;pkwdkYudkvnf;aumif; vu©P-&o-ypöKy|mef-ys|mefwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;

,ltyf odrf;qnf;tyf\/ çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lNyD; odrf;qnf;NyD;aomf xdkemrfw&m;tm;vkH;udk uodkPf; y#dbm\*edrdwfpaom orxy#dbm\*edrdwftm½HkbufodkY a&S;½IñGwfwwfaomaMumifh tm½HkodkY ñGwfwwf aom teufoabmtm;jzifh **emrf** [k ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;yg/ xdkYaemif avmuOyrmtm;jzifh - a,mufsm; wpfOD;onf tdrfxJç a>rudk awGUaomf xdka>raemufodkY tpOfvdkufMunfhvwfaomf xdka>r\ udef;atmif;&m ae&mudk awGUjrif&ouJhodkY þOyrmtwl þa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf; xdkemrfw&m;udk çPfynm jzifh pl;prf;qifjcifvsuf ]]þemrfw&m;onf tb,fudk rSDí jzpfaeygoenf;}}[k &SmazGvwfaomf xdkemrf

w&m;\ rSD&m [s,0w¬K½kyfudk awGUjrif\/ xdkYaemif [s,0w¬K½kyf\ rSD&m blw½kyf (= "mwfBuD;av;yg;) wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç blw½kyf (= "mwfBuD;av;yg;)udk rSDwG,fí jzpfaeMuukefaom [s,0w¬KrS <uif;aom Oygsg½kyfwdkYudkvnf;aumif; - þodkYvQif blw½kyf Oygsg½kyf[laom ½kyfw&m;udk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,l\ odrf;qnf;\/ xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf blw½kyf Oygsg½kyf[laom þtvkH;pkHaom ½kyfw&m;udk azmuf jyefwwfaom oabmvu©Pmtm;jzifh **½kyf**-[k ydkif;jcm; rSwfom;\/ xdkaemif tm½HkodkY ñGwfwwfaom oabmvu©Pm&Sdaom w&m;um; emrfç azmufjyefwwfaom oabmvu©Pm&Sdaom w&m;um; ½kyf- [k tusOf;tm;jzifh emrf½kyfudk ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;\/ (0doks¨d-2-222/)

«««««þç ESvkH;ç wnf&Sdaom blw½kyf Oygsg½kyfwdkYrSm - (54) rsKd; &Sd\/ (6)sGg&ç (42) aum|mowdkYç wnf&Sdaom blw½kyf Oygsg½kyfwdkYudk ½kyfur®|mef;ydkif;wGif azmfjyrnf jzpfygonf/ wpfzef yxrpsmef emrfw&m;wdkYrSm pdwfapwoduf (34)vkH; rsm;aomtm;jzifh &Sd\/ u½kPmpsmef rksdwmpsmefwdkYwGif u½kPm yxrpsmef rksdwmyxrpsmef jzpfrl pdwfapwoduf emrfw&m;pk (35) &Sdrnf jzpf\/ ,if; yxrpsmef emrf w&m;pkwdkYESifh wuG usefpsmefemrfw&m;pkwdkYudk emrfur®|mef;ydkif;wGif azmfjyrnf jzpfygonf/»»»»»

xdkodkY psmefemrfw&m;pkwdkYESifh wuG ,if;psmef emrfw&m;wdkY\ rSD&m jzpfaom blw½kyf Oygsg½kyfwdkYudk odrf;qnf;NyD;aomtcg yudPÖuocFg& trnf&aom <uif;usefaom ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m;wdkYudkvnf; vu©P-&o-ypöKy|mef-ys|mefwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh qufvufí odrf;qnf;tyf\ çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ltyf\/ taMumif;rl tvkH;pkHaom ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m;wdkYudk y&dnmynm okH;rsKd;jzifh ydkif;ydkif;jcm;jcm; rodu sku© rukefEdkif[k bk&m;&Sifudk,fawmfwdkif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlaomaMumifh jzpf\/ (oH-2-249-250 - Munfh/) þtaMumif;udk tmemygeówdorm"dydkif;wGif xyfrHí &Sif;vif;wifjyOD;rnf jzpfygonf/

tu,fí orx,meduyk\*¾dKvfonf sd|d0doks¨dpcef;odkY ul;&mç emrfur®|mef;u pí rodrf;qnf;vdk bJ ½kyfur®|mef;uyif pí odrf;qnf;vdkcJhaomf oks¨0dyóem,meduyk\*¾dKvfuJhodkYyif ½kyfw&m;u pívnf; odrf;qnf;Edkifonfom jzpfayonf/ xdkodkY odrf;qnf;EdkifykHudk atmufwGif qufvuf azmfjytyfygonf/

# oks¨0dyóem,meduvrf;

**oks¨0dyóem,medaum** ye t,ar0 0g **orx,medaum** pwk"mwk00w¬mae 0kwåmeH awoH awoH "mwky&d\*¾[rkcgeH tnw&rkc0aoe oacFyawm 0g 0dw¬m&awm 0g pwaóm "mwka,m y&d\*¾PSmwd/ (0doksd¨-2-222/)

= orxrzuf 0dyóem,mOf oufouf&Sdaom (= **oks¨0dyóem,medu**) yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf;aumif;ç emrfur®|mef;u pí tm;rxkwfvdkbJ (= emrfw&m;upí rodrf;qnf;vdkbJ) ½kyfur®|mef;u pí tm;xkwf vdkaom (= ½kyfw&m;u pí odrf;qnf;vdkaom) psmeforx,mOf &Sdaom (= **orx,medu**) yk\*¾dKvfonf vnf;aumif; sd|d0doks¨d çPftjrifudk jynfhpkHapvdkcJhaomf pwk"mwk00w¬mefur®|mef;ç zGifhqdk a&;om;cJh ukefNyD;aom xdkxdk "mwfBuD;av;yg;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;aMumif; enf;vrf;wdkYwGif wpfenf;enf;\ tpGrf;jzifh tusOf;enf;tm;jzifhaomfvnf;aumif;ç tus,fenf;tm;jzifhaomfvnf;aumif; "mwfBuD;av;yg;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;&\/ (0doksd¨-2-222/)

þtxufyg 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm\ owfrSwfcsuf ñTefMum;csuft& orxudk tajcrcHbJ 0dy- óemudk wdkuf½dkufoGm;vdkaom sd|d0doks¨dpcef;odkY ul;vdkaom oks¨0dyóem,medu yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf;- aumif;ç ½kyfur®|mef;u pí tm;xkwfvdkaom ½kyfur®|mef;upí sd|d0doks¨dpcef;odkY ul;vdkaom orx

,medu yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf;aumif; "mwfBuD;av;yg;wdkYudk -- 1/ tusOf;enf;tm;jzifhaomfvnf;aumif;ç

2/ tus,fenf;tm;jzifhaomfvnf;aumif;ç

3/ tusOf;enf; tus,fenf; ESpfenf;vkH;tm;jzifhaomfvnf;aumif; pwifí odrf;qnf;&rnf jzpfonf/

# a,bk,s[k rSwfyg

t½lyrkace ye 0dyóembdeda0aom a,bka,se orx,meduó £pädwaAÁm? (r-#D-1-369/)

= emrfw&m;udk tOD;rlojzifh 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcHtm½HkwdkYudk pí ESvkH;oGif;jcif;onfum; a,bk,s tm;jzifh orx,meduyk\*¾dKvftm;omvQif tvdk&Sdtyf\/ (r-#D-1-369/)

þ#Dumq&mawmf\ rdefYqdkcsuftwdkif; 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcHtm½Hkjzpfaom sku©opöm orks, opöm trnf&onfh ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk píESvkH;oGif;&m0,f emrfw&m;udk tOD;rlí (= emrfw&m;upí) odrf;qnf;jcif;onf a,bk,stm;jzifh orx,medu yk\*¾dKvftwGufom jzpfonf[k rSwfyg/ tenf;pk tyÜuenf;tm;jzifh oks¨0dyóem,medu yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf; emrfur®|mef;u pí odrf;qnf;onfvnf; &Sdaumif; &SdEdkifonf/ tvm;wlyif ½kyfw&m;udk tOD;rlojzifh 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcHtm½Hk jzpfonfh ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk pwif odrf;qnf;jcif;onfvnf; a,bk,stm;jzifh oks¨0dyóem,medu yk\*¾dKvftwGuf owfrSwfcsufyif jzpfonf/ odkYaomf orx,medu yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf; ½kyfur®|mef;upí odrf;qnf;vdku odrf;qnf;Edkifonfom jzpfayonf/ oks¨0dyóem,meduyk\*¾dKvfESifh ½kyfur®|mef;upí ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;vdkaom orx,meduyk\*¾dKvfwdkYonf ½kyfw&m;udk odrf;qnf;vdkvwfaomf "mwfur®|mef;udk odkYr[kwf "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk pwifí odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;&\/ xdkodkY odrf;qnf;½IyGm;&efvnf; 0doks¨dr\*¾ t|uxmu ñTefMum;xm;\/ taMumif;jycsufum; þodkY jzpf\/

# taMumif;jycsuf

orm"dxlaxmifykH enf;pepfrsm;udk ñTefMum;jyo&m orxydkif;çum; orxur®|mef; (40) &Sd\/ odkYaomf 0dyóemydkif;çum; ½kyfur®|mef; emrfur®|mef;[k ur®|mef; ESpfrsKd;om &SdaMumif;udk t|uxm rsm;ç zGifhqdkvsuf &Sd\/

sk0d"O§d ur®|meH ½lyur®|meÍö t½lyur®|meÍö/ ½lyy&d\*¾a[m t½lyy&d\*¾a[mwdyd {was0 0kpöwd/ ww¬ b\*0g ½lyur®|meH uaxaEÅm oacFyreodum&0aoe 0g 0dw¬m&reodum&0aoe 0g pwk"mwk- 00w¬meH uaxod/ (r-|-1-280/ tbd-|-2-252/)

= 0dyóemydkif;ç ur®|mef;onf ½kyfur®|mef; emrfur®|mef;[k ESpfrsKd; &Sd\/ ½kyfudk odrf;qnf;jcif; =

½kyfudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ljcif; = ½lyy&d\*¾[ç emrfudk odrf;qnf;jcif;= emrfudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ljcif; =

t½lyy&d\*¾[ [lívnf; ac:qdk\/ xdkESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif bk&m;&Sifonf ½kyfur®|mef;udk odkYr[kwf ½kyfw&m;udk odrf;qnf;ykHudk a[mMum;jyoawmfrlonf&Sdaomf tusOf;ESvkH;oGif;enf;\ tpGrf;jzifhaomfvnf;aumif;ç tus,fESvkH;oGif;enf;\ tpGrf;jzifhaomfvnf;aumif; pwk"mwk00w¬mef trnf&onfh "mwfur®|mef;udk a[mMum;jyoawmfrl½dk; "r®wm jzpf\/ (r-|-1-280/ tbd-|-2-252/)

þtxufyg t|uxmrsm;\owfrSwfcsuft& ½kyfw&m;udk odrf;qnf;ykH ½kyfur®|mef;udk ½IyGm;ykHESifh ywfoufí ½IykHenf;pepfudk "mwfur®|mef;tusOf;enf;ESifh "mwfur®|mef;tus,fenf;[k ESpfenf;omvQif bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonfhtwGuf ½kyfw&m;u pí ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;vdkaom orx

,meduyk\*¾dKvfonfvnf;aumif;ç orxudk tajcrcHaom oks¨0dyóem,meduyk\*¾dKvfonfvnf;aumif; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkomvQif pwifí odrf;qnf;&jcif; ½IyGm;&jcif; jzpfayonf/ cyfodrf;OókH tvkH;pkHaom w&m;wdkYudk q&mrul o,rÇLçPfjzifh rdrdtvdkvdk udk,fawmfwdkif xGif;azmufodjrifawmfrlonfh oAÁnK or®morÁKs¨bk&m;&SifwdkY a[mMum;jyo qdkqkH;rxm;awmfrlonfhtwdkif; usifhjcif;onfomvQif toif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;twGuf ydkí tusKd;&Sdaom usifhpOf jzpfayrnf? taumif;qkH;aom usifhpOfvnf; jzpfayrnf/ ½kyfw&m;udkum; ½I\? odkYaomf "mwfur®|mef;udk pwifí r½Iygu bk&m;&Sif qdkvdkaom ½kyf y&rwf e,fajrodkY qdkufa&mufzdkYta&;um; rdk;ESifh ajrBuD;yrm tvGef tvSrf;uGmvsufyif &SdaeOD;rnf jzpfonf/

þpwk"mwk00w¬mef trnf&aom "mwfur®|mef;um; ur®|mef; (40)wdkYwGif Oypm&orm"dudk &Gufaqmifay;wwfaom Oypm&ur®|mef;trsKd;tpm;wGif yg0ifaMumif;udk (0doks¨d-1-107/)wGif qkH;jzwf xm;ayonf/ Oypm&ur®|mef;[lonf Oypm&orm"dodkY qdkufatmif yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf&rnfh ur®|mef; jzpfonf[k qdkvdkayonf/ odkYtwGuf þ "mwfur®|mef;onf Oypm&orm"dudk &Gufaqmifay;onfh pGrf;tm; &Sdjcif;aMumifh "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk tm½Hk,lí Oypm&orm"dodkY qdkufatmif orm"dxlaxmifcdkuf orxydkif;wGif tusKH;0if\/ wpfzef ½kyfur®|mef;u pí sd|d0doks¨dpcef;odkY ul;vdkaom oks¨0dyóem,medu yk\*¾dKvfESifh orx,meduyk\*¾dKvf ESpfrsKd;vkH;onfvnf; "mwfBuD;av;yg;udkyif pwifí odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;&\/ odkYtwGuf orxydkif; 0dyóemydkif; ESpfbuf& ur®|mef;trsKd;tpm; wpfck jzpfayonf/ oks¨0dyóem

,meduyk\*¾dKvfonf sd|d0doks¨dpcef;odkY wdkuf½dkufoGm;vdkcJhaomf "mwfur®|mef;upí tm;xkwf&ojzifh xdk"mwfur®|mef;vrf;rS txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufatmif xlaxmifxm;aom orm"dudk rnfonfhorm"d ac:qdkykHudk qufvufí &Sif;jytyfayonf/ xdkodkY &Sif;vif;wifjy&mç "mwfur®|mef;tusOf;enf;jzifh orm"dxlaxmifykHu pí tusOf;csKyfum azmfjytyfygonf/ "mwfur®|mef;tusOf;enf; yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf ykHudk bk&m;&Sifonf r[mowdy|meokwåefwGif þodkY a[mMum;xm;awmfrlcJh\/

yke py&H bdu©a0 bdu©K £rar0 um,H ,xmXdwH ,xmyPd[dwH "mwkaom ypöa0u©wd

]]tw¬d £ro®ð uma, yx0D"mwk tmayg"mwk awaZm"mwk 0ga,m"mwl}}wd/ (r-1-73/)

= &[ef;wdkY aemufwpfrsKd;aomfum; a,m\*g0p& &[ef;onf wnfjrJwdkif; xm;jrJwdkif;aom þ½ly um,udkyif ]]þ½lyum,ç yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwfonf &Sd\}}[k (yk\*¾dKvf- owå0g-ZD0-twå r[kwfaomtm;jzifh) "mwfoabmrQtm;jzifh toD;toD; wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfynm rsufpdjzifh aphaphikik jrifatmif Munfh½Ivsuf qifjcifokH;oyf ½IyGm;í ae\? ESvkH;oGif;í ae\/

(r-1-73/)

wpfzef 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmuvnf; cE¨mudk,f\ t½dk;Mum;-taMumMum;-tom;Mum;-ta&Mum;odkY çPfwnf;[laom vufjzifh wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD toD;toD; cJGjcm;pdwfjzmí "mwfBuD;av;yg;wdkYudk odrf; qnf;í yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwf[k umvt&m umvtaxmif umv todef; ru Budrfzefrsm;pGm tzefzef txyftxyf qifjcifokH;oyf ½IyGm;&rnf[k xyfqifh ñTefMum;xm; awmfrl\/ (0doksd¨-1-347 - Munfh/)

waó0H 0g,rrmeó epda&ae0 "mwkyÜabsg0bmoeynmy&d\*¾[dawm obm0"r®m&r®Pwåm tyÜeH tyÜawåm Oypm&rawåm orm"d OyÜZÆwd/ (0doksd¨-1-347/)

= þodkY BudK;pm;tm;xkwfvsuf&Sdaom xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefç rMumrD tcsdefumvtwGif; rSmyif "mwfBuD;av;yg;wdkY\ udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pm txl;tjym;udk rdrd\ta&mifjzifh xGef;jyjcif; udpö&Sdaom ynmjzifh odrf;qnf;xm;tyfaom ydkif;jcm;,lxm;tyfaom "mwfBuD;av;yg;wdkY\ udk,fydkif obm0owåd obm0vu©Pm[laom y&rw¬"r®obm0vQif tm½Hk&SdaomaMumifh eufeJ&um; tyÜem psmefodkY ra&mufEdkifaom (tyÜempsmef\teD;ç wnf&Sdaom Oypm&orm"dtppfESifh wlnDaom oabm vu©Pm &SdaomaMumifh osdolypm&tm;jzifh) Oypm&rQomjzpfaom orm"donf jzpfay:vm\/

(0doksd¨-1-347/)

þtxufyg 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmu "mwfur®|mef;vrf;pOfrS txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufatmif xl- axmifxm;aom umrm0p&orm"dudk Oypm&orm"d - [k ac:qdkxm;onfudk a&S;OD;pGm rSwfom;xm;yg/ wpfzef 0doks¨dr\*fr[m#DumwGif atmufygtwdkif; zGifhqdkxm;\/

1/ orx,meduyk\*¾dKvftm; Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"d[k ESpfrsKd;jym;aom orm"dudkç 2/ oks¨0dyóem,meduyk\*¾dKvftm; cPduorm"dudkç

3/ orx,meduç oks¨0dyóem,meduyk\*¾dKvf ESpfrsKd;vkH;wdkYtm;vnf; 0darmu©rkc = udavomwdkYrS vGwfajrmufaMumif;vrf;[k trnf&aom tedpömEkyóemçPf sku©mEkyóemçPf tewåm- EkyóemçPf okH;rsKd;taygif;udk -- MuOfz,fxm;í wpf&HwpfqpfrQaomfvnf; avmukwå&m r\*f zdkvf edAÁmef w&m;udk &jcif;onf rjzpfoifhay/ (r[m#D-1-15/)

þtxufyg r[m#Dumu oks¨0dyóem,meduyk\*¾dKvf\ "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk tm½kH,lí "mwfu- r®|mef;vrf;rS xlaxmifxm;aom orm"dudk cPduorm"d[k ac:a0:okH;pGJxm;\/ txufyg 0doks¨dr\*¾ t|uxmu Oypm&orm"d[k ac:a0:okH;pGJxm;\/

# tx„;owdjyKí rSwfom;&ef

oks¨0dyóem,medu yk\*¾dKvfonf sd|d0doks¨dudk jynfhpkHapvdkaomf "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk pwifí odrf;- qnf;&\/ xdk"mwfBuD;av;yg;udk tm½HkjyKí xlaxmifxm;aom txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufvmaom umrm- 0p&orm"dudk t|uxmu Oypm&orm"d[kvnf;aumif;ç r[m#Dumu cPduorm"d[kvnf;aumif; toD;toD; ac:a0:okH;pGJxm;onf[laom tcsufudk &Sif;&Sif;vif;vif; rSwfom;xm;yg/ xdkodkY ac:a0: okH;pGJykHESifh ywfoufí r[m#DumwGif þodkY &Sif;jyxm;\/

**Oypm&orm"D**wd p ½kV§D0aoe a0sdwAÁH? tyÜeH [d Oaypö pm&D orm"d Oypm&orm"d? tyÜem apw¬ ew¬d/ wmsdoó ye orm"dó ormevu©Pwm, {0H 0kwåH/ (r[m#D-1-436/)

þ#Dum\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/ "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk tm½HkjyKí jzpfay:vmaom txGwf txdyfodkY a&muf&Sdvmaom umrm0p&orm"dudk **Oypm&orm"d**[lí t|uxmq&mawmf rdefYqdkjcif; rSmvnf; rkcstm;jzifh rdefYqdkjcif;um; r[kwf? twif½kVD§\ tpGrf;jzifhomvQif rdefYqdkaompum; jzpfonf[k todtrSwf jyKygav/ rSefayonf -- tyÜempsmeform"d\ teD;tyg;odkY uyfa&mufí jzpfavh&Sdaom txGwftxdyfodkY a&muf&Sdaeaom a&muf&Sdvmaom umrm0p&orm"donfomvQif Oypm&orm"d tppf rnfayonf/ þpwk"mwk00w¬mef trnf&onfh "mwfur®|mef;çvnf; eufeJaom y&rw¬"r®obm0 udk tm½HkjyKae&aomaMumifh tyÜempsmeform"donf r&SdjzpfcJh\/ odkYaomf tyÜempsmeform"d\ teD;0,f jzpfavh&Sdaom Oypm&orm"dtppfESifh orm"dsD\*&D pHcsdefcsif; wlnDaom oabmvu©Pm&SdaomaMumifh "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk tm½HkjyKí jzpfay:vmaom txGwftxdyfodkY a&muf&Sdaeaom a&muf&Sdvmaom umrm0p&orm"dudkvnf; osdolypm&tm;jzifh wifpm;í Oypm&orm"d[k t|uxmq&mawmfu rdefYqdk awmfrljcif; jzpfonf/ (r[m#D-1-436/)

«««««**osdo„ypm&** -- osdo = wlnDaom + Oypm& = wifpm;xm;aompum;/ wlnDrI&Sdí wifpm; ac:a0:xm;aom pum;udk osdolypm&pum;[k ac:onf/»»»»»

þtxufyg #Dumq&mawmf\ &Sif;vif;csuft& tyÜempsmeform"d wpfck wpfck\ teD;ç uyf a&mufí jzpfaeaom xdkpsmef\ tm½Hkjzpfaom orxedrdwfudk odkYr[kwf y#dbm\*edrdwfudkyif tm½kHjyKí aeaom txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufaeaom umrm0p&orm"donfomvQif rkcstm;jzifh Oypm&orm"d [laom trnfudk &&Sdayonf/ oks¨0dyóem,meduyk\*¾dKvf\ "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk tm½HkjyKí xlaxmif xm;aom txGwftxdyfodkY a&muf&Sdaeaom umrm0p&orm"drSm Oypm&orm"dtppfESifh orm"d tqifh twef;csif; wlnDíomvQif osdolypm&tm;jzifh **Oypm&orm"d**[laom trnfudk &&Sdjcif; jzpfonf[k rSwfyg/ ,if;orm"dudkyif #Dumq&mawmfu rkcstm;jzifh cPduorm"d[k ac:a0:okH;pJGjcif; jzpfayonf/

xdkodkY ac:a0:okH;pJG&mç taMumif;um; þodkYwnf;/

# orxydkif; - cPduorm"d

om yaeom yÍö 0d"m yDwd \*AHÇ \*PSEÅD y&dyguH \*pä EÅD sk0d"H yós¨d Hy&dyla&wd um,yós¨dÍö pdwåyós¨dÍö/ yós¨d \*AHÇ \*PSEÅD y&dyguH \*pä EÅD sk0d"rÜd okcH y&dyla&wd um,duÍö apwoduÍö/ okcH \*AHÇ

\*PSEÅH y&dyguH \*pä EÅH wd0d"H orm"d H y&dyla&wd cPduorm"d HOypm&orm"d HtyÜemorm"dEÅd/

(0doks¨d-1-140/ tbd-|-1-160/)

= txufyg t|uxm\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/ psmeft\*Fg ig;rsKd;wdkYwGif yg0ifaom yDwdrSm ig;rsKd; &Sd\/

1/ cks´dumyDwd = cE¨mudk,fç MuufoD;arG;nif; x½HkrQudkomvQif jyKvkyfjcif;iSm pGrf;Edkifaom pGrf; tifao;i,faomyDwd/

2/ cPdumyDwd = cPwdkif; cPwdkif;ç vQyfppfvufouJhodkY jzpfay:aeaom yDwd/

3/ MouúEÅdumyDwd = orks´&m sDa&vIdif;uJhodkY &ifxJwGif tvdyfvdkuf tvdyfvdkuf wufí wufí ysufoGm;aom yDwd/

4/ OaAÁ\*gyDwd = cE¨mudk,fudk txufodkY wufatmifjyKí aumif;uifç wGJvsm;qGJxm;ouJhodkY wnfaeEdkifaom yrmP&Sdaom tvGeftm;aumif;aom yDwd/

5/ z&PmyDwd = avjzifh jynfhaeaom om;a&tdwfuJhodkYç BuD;pGmaom a&tvsOfjzifh pD;qif;ae aom awmif0Srf;uJhodkY wpfudk,fvkH;odkY jyefYESHUpdrfh0ifí wnfaeaom yDwd/ (yDwdESifh wuGaom pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom rGefjrwfaom yPDwpdwåZ½kyfwdkY\ wpfudk,f vkH;odkY jyefYESHUí wnfaerI jzpfaerIudk qdkvdkonf/)

psmeft\*Fg ig;yg;wdkYwGif yg0ifaom xdk ig;rsKd;aom yDwdonf pdwf apwodufwdkY\ Nidrf;at;jcif; = yós¨d\ wnf&m ae&m[laom udk,f0efudk ,lvsuf &ifhusufjcif;odkY a&mufvwfaomf um,yós¨d pdwåyós¨dwnf;[laom pdwfapwodufwdkY\ Nidrf;at;rI (= yós¨d) ESpfrsKd;udk jynfhpkHapEdkif\/ yós¨d onf okc\ wnf&m ae&m[laom udk,f0efudk ,lvsuf &ifhusufjcif;odkY a&mufvwfaomf um,duokc apwoduokc[laom ESpfrsKd;aom okcudk jynfhpkHapEdkif\/ okconf orm"d\ wnf&m ae&m[laom udk,f0efudk ,lvsuf &ifhusufjcif;odkY a&mufvwfaomf **cPduorm"d Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"d**[laom orm"d okH;rsKd;udk jynfhpkHapEdkif\/ (0doks¨d-1-140/ tbd-|-1-160/)

orxe,fwGif y&dur®orm"d Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"d[lí orm"dokH;rsKd;&Sd&m Oypm&orm"d\ teD;ç uyfí jzpfavh&Sdaom y&dur®orm"dudkyif cPduorm"d[lí txufyg t|uxmu ac:a0: okH;pGJxm;ayonf/ þum; orxe,fwGif okH;EIef;xm;aom cPduorm"d jzpfonf/

þt|uxm\ tokH;tEIef;odkY vdkufí #Dumq&mawmfuvnf; oks¨0dyóem,meduyk\*¾dKvf\ "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk tm½kH,lí xlaxmifxm;aom txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufaeaom umrm0p&orm"d udkvnf; rkcstm;jzifh cPduorm"d[líyif ac:a0:okH;pJGxm;ayonf/ "mwfur®|mef;vrf;pOfrS xlaxmif xm;aom txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufaeaom umrm0p&orm"djzpfaom ,if;orm"dudkyif t|uxmu Oypm&orm"dtppfESifh tqifhtwef;csif; wlnDaom oabmvu©Pm &SdaomaMumifh osdolypm&tm;jzifh Oypm&orm"d[k ac:a0:okH;pGJxm;ayonf/ t|uxmpum;um; Oypmç #Dumpum;um; rkcs - þodkY rkcsESifh Oypmom uGm[onf? qefYusifrIum; r&Sd[k rSwfyg/ þum; oks¨0dyóem,medu yk\*¾dKvf\ "mwfur®|mef;vrf;rS xlaxmifxm;aom txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufaeaom umrm0p&orm"dudk Oypm& orm"d cPduorm"d[k trnf ESpfrsKd;jzifh ac:a0:okH;pGJykHESifh qufpyfí &Sif;vif;wifjycsufwnf;/

tvm;wlyif Aks¨gEkówd tp&Sdaomç <uif;usefaomç Oypm&orm"dudk &Gufaqmifay;Edkifaom ur®|mef;wdkYwGif wpfrsKd;rsKd;aom ur®|mef;jzifh txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufatmif xlaxmifxm;aom umrm- 0p&orm"dudkvnf; rkcs-Oypm ESpfrsKd; cGJí cPduorm"d Oypm&orm"d[k trnfESpfrsKd;jzifh ac:a0: okH;pGJEdkifaMumif;udkvnf; oabmaygufav&monf/ wpfzef qufvufí 0dyóemydkif;ç ac:a0:okH;pGJ xm;aom cPduorm"dtaMumif;udk &Sif;vif;wifjytyfygonf/

# 0dyóemydkif; - cPduorm"d

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1/ | ½lyy&d\*¾[ | = ½kyfw&m;udk odrf;qnf;jcif; (= çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ljcif;)ç |
| 2/ | t½lyy&d\*¾[ | = emrfw&m;udk odrf;qnf;jcif; (= çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ljcif;)ç |
| 3/ | ½lyg½lyy&d\*¾[ | = ½kyfemrfudk odrf;qnf;jcif; (= çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ljcif;)ç |
| 4/ | ypö,y&d\*¾[ | = ypöKyÜefç taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;jcif; (= çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm; |

,ljcif;)ç

5/ ts¨gey&d\*¾[ = twdwf tem\*wfçvnf; taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;jcif; (= çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ljcif;) --

þum; y&d\*¾[ ig;rsKd;wnf;/ y&d\*¾[-[lonf çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ljcif; odrf;qnf;jcif;wnf;/ þ y&d\*¾[ig;rsKd; wpfzufurf;cyfatmif aygufa&mufjynfhpkHaeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonfomvQif or®oe çPf paom 0dyóemçPfrsm;udk jynfhpkHatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwf&ef (0doks¨d-2-244/) ponfç ñTefMum; xm;ayonf/ taMumif;um; þodkY jzpf\/

tedpömsd0aoe 0d0da"[d tmuma&[d "ar® yówDwd 0dyóem/ (tbd-|-1-175/)

twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef[laom umvokH;yg;ç tZgwå A[ds¨[laom oEÅmefESpfyg;twGif;ç wnf&Sd Muukefaom ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m; taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkYum; 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcH tm½Hk y&rw¬w&m;wdkY jzpfMu\/ qdkif&m qdkif&m taMumif;w&m;wdkYu tnDtñGwf aygif;pkjyKjyifí ay;ygrS jzpfay:vmMu&aom w&m;rsm; jzpfjcif;aMumifh ocFg&w&m;wdkY[lívnf; ac:qdk\/ ,if; ocFg&w&m; wdkYum; opömasoemawmfenf;t& sku©opömw&m;ESifh orks,opömw&m;pkwdkYom jzpfMu\/

,if;ocFg&w&m;pkwdkY\ --

1/ jzpfjcif;-ysufjcif;oabmudk çPfjzifh jrifatmifMunfhí tedpö[kvnf;aumif;ç

2/ jzpfjcif;-ysufjcif; sPfcsufjzifh tjrJrjywf n§Of;yef;ESdyfpufcH&rI oabmudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif Munfhí sku©[kvnf;aumif;ç

3/ rysufpD;bJ tusdwftcJ tcdkiftrm tESpfom&taejzifh wnfaeonfh twår[kwfonfhoabmudk çPfjzifh jrifatmifMunfhí tewå[kvnf;aumif; --

þodkY ponfwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh txl;xl;aom tjcif;t&mwdkYjzifh ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk ½Iwwfaom çPfynmonfomvQif 0dyóem[laom trnfxl;udk cH,lxdkufaomaMumifh jzpf\/

odkYtwGuf 0dyóempcef;[laom r\*¾gr\*¾çPsóe0doks¨dpaom 0doks¨dpcef;rsm;odkY wufvSrf;vdk aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf --

1/ emr½lyy&dapäsçPf[laom sd|d0doks¨dç

2/ ypö,y&d\*¾[çPf[laom ucFg0dw&P0doks¨dwdkYudk jynfhpkHNyD; jzpf&rnf/ çPftjrif oefY&Sif;NyD; jzpf&rnf/ taMumif;rlum; ,if;0doks¨dESpfyg;wGif tusKH;0ifaom ½kyf-emrf-aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg& w&m;wdkYudkyif vu©Pm,mOfokH;csuf wifí 0dyóem½I&rnf jzpfaomaMumifhwnf;/

xdkodkY 0dyóem½I&mç --

1/ &Hcg tZgwå cE¨mig;yg;wdkYudkç

2/ &Hcg A[ds¨ cE¨mig;yg;wdkYudk - xdkwGifvnf; -- 3/ &Hcg ½kyfw&m;wdkYudkç

4/ &Hcg emrfw&m;wdkYudk -- vu©Pm,mOfokH;csuf wpfvSnfhpD wifí 0dyóem½I&rnf jzpfonf/

(tbd-|-1-270-271/ 0doks¨d-2-300/) twdwfçvnf; enf;wl tem\*wfçvnf; enf;wl ½I&rnf jzpfonf/ wpfzef y#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg&yf wdkYudkvnf; 0dyóem½I&ef or®oeçPfydkif; (0doks¨d-2-244/)ç Os,AÁ,çPfydkif; (0doks¨d-2-265/)

ponfwdkYçvnf; ñTefMum;xm;\/

odkYtwGuf 0dyóem[lonf umvokH;yg; oEÅmefESpfyg; twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m; taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkYudk tZgwåwpfvSnfh A[ds¨wpfvSnfh ½kyfwpfvSnfh emrfwpfvSnfh taMumif; wpfvSnfh tusKd;wpfvSnfh vSnfhvnfí vu©Pma&;okH;wefwGifvnf; tedpöwpfvSnfh sku©wpfvSnfh tewåwpfvSnfh wpfvSnfhpDwifí ½IyGm;ae&aom vkyfief;&yf jzpfojzifh xdk0dyóemçPfESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf &Sdaom orm"dudkvnf; (orxydkif;çuJhodkY orxedrdwftm½kHwpfckwnf;ay:ç pl;pl;pdkufpdkuf wnfaeaom orm"drsKd; r[kwfojzifh) cPduorm"d[lí ac:qdkjcif; jzpfonf/

odkYaomf ,if;odkY pepfwus 0dyóem½IEdkifa&;rSm rkcstm;jzifhvnf;aumif; Oypm&tm;jzifhvnf;- aumif; Oypm&orm"d trnf&aom umrm0p&orm"dudkvnf;aumif;ç tyÜemorm"d trnf&aom

½lyg0p&orm"d t½lyg0p&orm"d wpfrsKd;rsKd;udkaomfvnf;aumif; 0dyóem\ tajcygsujyKí umv okH;yg; oEÅmefESpfyg;twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m; taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkYudk vu©P

-&o-ypöKy|mef-ys|meftm;jzifh ae&mwus odrf;qnf;xm;Edkifaom odrf;qnf;xm;NyD;aom çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lxm;NyD;aom tcsdefra&G; vG,fulpGm odrf;qnf;Edkifaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY\ t&mom jzpfay onf/ ,if;w&m;wdkYudk rodrf;qnf;Edkifao;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY\ t&mum; r[kwfay/

odkYtwGuf Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"d wpfckckudk 0dyóem\ tajcygsu jyKí umvokH;yg; oEÅmefESpfyg; twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom ½kyf-emrf-aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk vu©Pma&; okH;wef wpfvSnfhpDwifí wGifwGifBuD; 0dyóem½Iaeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefç jzpfay:aeaom 0dyóem çPfESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom orm"dudkomvQif 0dyóemtcdkufç **cPduorm"d**[lí ac:qdkonf rSwfyg/

½kyfuvmyf emrfuvmyfudkvnf; rjrifao;? ½kyfuvmyf emrfuvmyfudkvnf; y&rwfodkY qdkufatmif wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí r½Iwwfao; r½IEdkifao; "mwfrcGJwwfao;? umvokH;yg;ç taMumif;w&m;tqufquf tusKd;w&m;tqufqufudk rodrf;qnf;wwfao; r½Iwwfao;ojzifh y&rwftppf jzpfaom ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m; taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m;wdkYudk vu©Pma&;okH;wefwifí 0dyóem r½IEdkifao;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\oEÅmefç jzpfay:aeaom orm"drsKd;udk 0dyóeme,fy,fç **cPduorm"d**[lí rac:qdkxdkufao;onfudkum; pGJjrJpGm owdjyKí rSwfom;av&monf/

þ txufyg **cPduorm"d** t,ltqESifh ywfoufí b0if rusEdkifao; jzpfcJhygvQif atmufyg ygVdawmf-t|uxm-#Dum tqdktrdefYwdkYudk qufvufí zwf½Iyg/

# cPdupdawåu\*¾wm-orm"d

orms[H pdwåH tóodómrDwd odu©wd? orms[H pdwåH yóodómrDwd odu©wd/

(oH-3-279/ 0d-1-88/ r-3-125/)

**orms[H pdwå**EÅd yXrZgmemsd0aoe tm&r®aP pdwåH orH tms[aEÅm orH XayaEÅm wmed 0g ye psmemed ormyZÆdwGm 0k|m, psmeorÜ,kwåH pdwåH c,awm 0,awm orÜóawm 0dyóemu©aP vu©Py#da0a"e OyÜZÆwd cPdupdawåu\*¾wm/ {0H OyÜEém, cPdupdawåu\*¾wm, 0aoeyd tm&r®aP pdwåH orH tms[aEÅm orH XayaEÅm ]]orms[H pdwåH tóodómrd yóodómrDwd odu©wD}}wd 0kpöwd/ (0doks¨d-1-281/)

**cPdupdawåu\*¾wm**wd cPrwå|dwdaum orm"d/ aomyd [d tm&r®aP ed& EÅ&H {umuma&e y0wårmaem y#dyau©e tebdblawm tyÜdawm 0d, pdwåH edpövH Xaywd/ (r[m#D-1-342/)

þ txufyg ygVdawmf-t|uxm-#DumwdkY\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/

bk&m;&Sifonf tmemygeur®|mef; ½IyGm;ykHudk pwkuúav;rsKd;wdkYjzifh ydkif;jcm;í (16)rsKd;aom tjcif; t&mwdkYjzifh yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfykH enf;pepfrsm;udk Oy&dyPÖmoygVdawmf tmemygeówdokwåefpaom xdkxdk okwåefwdkYç t&[wåzdkvfayguf a[mMum;xm;awmfrlcJh\/ xdkwGif --

1/ yxrpwkuúudk um,mEkyóem\ tpGrf;jzifh a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/ wpfzef tmemygepsmefudk &&SdNyD;aom a,m\*g0p&olawmfpif yk\*¾dKvftwGuf --

2/ skwd,pwkuúudk a0semEkyóem\ tpGrf;jzifhç

3/ wwd,pwkuúudk pdwåmEkyóem\ tpGrf;jzifhç 4/ pwkw¬pwkuúudk "r®mEkyóem\ tpGrf;jzifh --

toD;toD; cGJjcrf;a0zefí a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/ (0doks¨d-1-269/) (tus,fum; þusrf;pm\ aemufydkif;wGif xif&Sm;vwåHU/)

xdkwGif pdwåmEkyóem\tpGrf;jzifh a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfaom wwd,pwkuúwGif tusKH;0ifaom wwd,ajrmuf ñTefMum;csufrSm þodkY jzpf\/

]]orms[H pdwåH tóodómrD}}wd odu©wd?

]]orms[H pdwåH yóodómrD}}wd odu©wd/ (r-3-125/)

= ]]tm½kHç pdwfudk tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm a&S;½Ixm;vsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh}}[k usifh\/ (usifhyg/)

]]tm½kHç pdwfudk tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm a&S;½I xm;vsuf xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh}}[k usifh\/ (usifhyg/) (r-3-125/)

þ txufyg bk&m;&Sif\ ñTefMum;awmfrlcsuf0,f tm½kHç pdwfudk tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm a&S;½I xm;ykHESifh ywfoufí t|uxmq&mawmfu --

1/ orm"d\ tpGrf;jzifh pdwfudk tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm a&S;½Ixm;ykHç

2/ 0dyóem\ tpGrf;jzifh pdwfudk tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm a&S;½Ixm;ykH[k ESpfrsKd;cGJjcm;í zGifhqdkxm;awmf rl\/ (0doks¨d-1-281 - Munfh/)

1/ xdkwGiform"d\ tpGrf;jzifh pdwfudk tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm a&S;½Ixm;ykHrSm þodkY jzpf\/ txl;ojzifh MunfvifoefY&Sif; awmufyvsuf&Sdaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí yxrpsmeform"d skwd,psmef orm"d wwd,psmeform"d pwkw¬psmeform"dwdkYudk toD;toD; wpfqifhNyD; wpfqifh jzpfapvsuf yxrpsmef ormywf skwd,psmeformywf wwd,psmeformywf pwkw¬psmeformywfwdkYudk tpOftwdkif; wpfqifhNyD; wqifh 0ifpm;vsuf 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk jzpfatmif usifhcJhaomf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç orxbm0empdwfudk tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm a&S;½Ixm;onf rnf\/ þum; orm"d\ tpGrf;jzifh tm½kHç pdwfudk tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm a&S;½Ixm;ykHwnf;/

2/ 0dyóem\ tpGrf;jzifh tm½kHç pdwfudk tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm a&S;½Ixm;ykHrSm þodkY jzpf\/

(u) tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí yxrpsmefudk 0ifpm;\/ ,if;yxrpsmefrS xí ,if;yxr psmefESifh ,SOfaompdwfudk «««««psmefpdwfudk tOD;rlí (34)vkH;aom psmefESifh,SOfaom psmeorÜ,kwf w&m;pkudk»»»»» ukefwwf ysufwwfaom c,-0,oabmudk çPfjzifh jrifatmifMunfhí vu©Pm a&; okH;wef wpfvSnfhpD wifí 0dyóem½I\/

( c ) tvm;wlyif tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí skwd,psmefudk 0ifpm;\/ ,if; skwd,psmef rS xí ,if;skwd,psmefESifh,SOfaom pdwfudk «««««psmefpdwfudk tOD;rlí (32)vkH;aom psmefESifh,SOfaom psmeorÜ,kwfw&m;pkudk»»»»» ukefwwf ysufwwfaom c,-0,oabmudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif Munfhí vu©Pm,mOf okH;csuf wpfvSnfhpD wifí 0dyóem½I\/

( \* ) tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí wwd,psmefudk 0ifpm;\/ ,if;wwd,psmefrS xí psmefESifh

,SOfaom psmeorÜ,kwfpdwfudk «««psmefpdwfudk«« tOD;rlí (31)vkH;aom psmefESifh,SOfaom psme

orÜ,kwfw&m;pkudk»»»»» ukefwwf ysufwwfaom c,-0,oabmudk çPfjzifh jrifatmifMunfhí vu©Pma&; okH;wefodkY wpfvSnfhpD wifí 0dyóem½I\/

(C) tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí pwkw¬psmefudk 0ifpm;\/ ,if;pwkw¬psmefrS xí pwkw¬

psmefESifh,SOfaom psmeorÜ,kwfpdwfudk «««««psmefpdwfudk tOD;rlí (31)vkH;aom psmefESifh,SOfaom

psmeorÜ,kwfw&m;pkudk»»»»» ukefwwf ysufwwfaom c,-0,oabmudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif Munfhí vu©Pma&; okH;wefodkY wpfvSnfhpD wifí 0dyóem½I\/

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- (34) (32) (31) (31) [laom psmeorÜ,kwf pdwf+apwodufwdkYudk emrfur®|mef;ydkif; wGif tus,fazmfjyrnf jzpfygonf/ xdktydkif;wGif Munfhyg/»»»»»

xdkodkY 0dyóem½Iaeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\oEÅmef0,f 0dyóemcPç tedpövu©Pm sku©vu©- Pm tewåvu©PmwdkYudk ,if;psmefemrfw&m;wdkY\ pdwåu©Pwdkif; pdwåu©Pwdkif;ç tzefzef txyfxyf xdk;xGif;í odjrifaejcif;jzifh **cPdupdawåu\*¾wm** trnf&aom cPrQ wnfjcif;oabm&Sdaom umrm- 0p& cPduorm"donf jzpfay:vm\/ ,if;odkY jzpfay:vmaom cPdupdawåu\*¾wm trnf&aom

umrm0p& cPduorm"d\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf; ocFg&edrdwftm½kHç (= tmemygepsmefpdwf[laom ocFg&edrdwf tm½kHç) 0dyóembm0empdwfudk tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm a&S;½Ixm;aom a,m\*g0p& &[ef;udk ]]tm½kHç pdwfudk tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm a&S;½Ixm;vsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfatmif xGufoufavudk jzpfatmif usifhae\}}[lí ac:qdktyfayonf/

**cPdupdawåu\*¾wm** - [lonf cPrQ wnfjcif;oabm&Sdaom 0dyóemçPfESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf &Sdaom umrm0p&orm"dwnf;/

oaAÁmyd yaeo yabasg raemsGg&duZ0aea,0 vAÇwd/ (tbd-|-2-308/)

þtxufyg oar®m[0daemseDt|uxm tqdktrdefYt& 0dyóemçPf[lonfrSmvnf; ykxkZef aou©wdkYtzdkY r[mukodkvf umrm0p& raemsGg&duaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfom jzpfojzifh ,if; 0dyóem çPfESifh,SOfaom orm"drSmvnf; umrm0p&orm"dyif jzpf\/ xdkorm"donfvnf; ocFg&tm½kHç tjcm; r&Sd a&S;orm"dESifh aemuform"d qufpyfvsuf tedpötjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfapç sku©tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfapç tewåtjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfap wpfrsKd;rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh tqufrjywf qufwdkuf jzpfaevwfaomf qefYusifbuf eD0&Pw&m;wdkYu rvTrf;rdk;Edkif? rzdpD;Edkif? rvTrf;rdk;tyf rzdpD;tyfonf jzpfí ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ tedpötjcif;t&m odkYr[kwf sku©tjcif;t&m odkYr[kwf tewåtjcif;t&m[laom tm½kHç a&S;½Iwifxm;bdouJhodkY 0dyóembm0empdwfonf wkefvIyfrI r&SdbJ pGJjrJpGm wnfaeayonf/ xdkYaMumifh ,if;orm"drsKd;udk **cPdupdawåu\*¾wmorm"d** odkYr[kwf **cPduorm"d**[lí ac:qdkjcif; jzpfay onf/ þum; txufyg ygVdawmf-t|uxm-#DumwdkY\ qdkvdk&if;wnf;/

þtxufyg t|uxm #DumwdkYç 0dyóem\ tajcygsujzpfaom psmefudk 0ifpm;í xdkpsmefrSxí xdkpsmeftwGif;ç wnf&Sdaom ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk vu©Pm,mOf okH;csuf wpfvSnfhpD wifí ½IyGm;okH;oyf aeaom 0dyóemtcdkufç wnf&Sdaom orm"dudkomvQif **cPdupdawåu\*¾wmorm"d (= cPduorm"d)** [k ac:qdkxm;onfudk owdjyKí rSwfom;xm;yg/ tyÜempsmefpdwf jzpfcdkufudkom tyÜemorm"d[k ac:qdk Edkif\/ tyÜempsmefESifh uyfvsuf&Sdaom orm"dudkom Oypm&orm"d[k rkcstm;jzifh ac:qdkEdkif\/ psmefrS xí psmefemrfw&m;wdkYudk 0dyóem½Icdkufçum; rlv tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKonf r[kwf? tmemygepsmef emrfw&m;wdkY\ tedpö sku© tewåtjcif;t&m wpfrsKd;rsKd;udkom tm½kHjyKaeojzifh tyÜem orm"d Oypm&orm"d[k rac:qdkEdkifbJ cPduorm"d[lí ac:qdkjcif; jzpfayonf/ wpfzef bk&m;&Sifonf tmemygepwkw¬pwkuúç --

tedpömEkyóD tóodómrDwd odu©wd? tedpömEkyóD yóodómrDwd odu©wd/

(oH-3-279/ 0d-1-88/ r-3-125/)

tedpö[k tzefzef ½Ií 0ifav-xGufavudk jzpfatmif usifh&ef ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/ xdkwGif tedpö[k ½I&rnfhw&m;rsm;udk þodkY zGifhqdkxm;awmfrl\/ --

**tedpö** EdÅ yÍöu©E¨m/ (0doks¨d-1-281/ tbd-|-2-47/)

ww¬ tedpöóç tedpöEdÅ 0g tEkyóem **tedpömEkyóem**/ awblru"r®meH tedpöwH \*a[wGm y0wåm, 0dyóem, {wH emrH/ (r[m#D-1-343/)

tedpö[lonf umr-½ly-t½ly [laom bkHokH;yg;twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg;wdkY jzpf aMumif;udk zGifhqdkxm;awmfrl\/ odkYtwGuf yudPÖuocFg& trnf&aom bkHokH;yg;twGif;&Sd ocFg&

w&m;wdkYudk 0dyóem ½Icdkufç xdkocFg&w&m;wdkY\ tedpötjcif;t&m sku©tjcif;t&m tewåtjcif; t&mç aumif;pGm wnfaeaom orm"dudkvnf; cPduorm"d[líyif ac:qdkEdkifayonf/ tyÜempsmef udk 0ifpm;aeonf r[kwfjcif;aMumifh Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"d[líum; rac:qdkEdkifay/

«««««**yudPÖuocFga&**wd ygsuZgmeawm tnocFga&/ awe ygsuZgmeocga&ok or®odawok 0wåAÁar0 ew¬Dwd saówd/ (rlv#D-1-116/)

**yudPÖuocFg&** (= NydK;>yrf;aom ocFg&) [lonf 0dyóem\ tajcygsu jzpfaom (tmemyge psmefuJhodkYaom) psmefrSwpfyg;aom tjcm;ocFg&w&m;wdkYwnf;/ 0dyóem\ tajcygsu jzpfaom (tmemygepsmefuJhodkYaom) psmefocFg&w&m;wdkYç 0dyóem ½IyGm;okH;oyfjcif;wdkYç qdkzG,f&myif r&Sd[k jy\/ (rlv#D-1-116/)»»»»»

tvm;wlyif rkcstm;jzifh jzpfapç osdolypm&tm;jzifh jzpfap Oypm&orm"d trnf&aom txGwf txdyfodkY a&mufaeaom umrm0p&orm"donfvnf; pdwå0doks¨drnfaMumif; (0doks¨d-2-222)wGif zGifhqdk xm;ojzifh ,if; Oypm&orm"dudk 0dyóem\ tajcygsutjzpf xlaxmifí xdkorm"drS xvsuf ½kyf- emrf-aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;NyD;vQif ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk vu©Pm,mOf okH;csuf wpfvSnfhpD wifí 0dyóem ½IyGm;okH;oyfcdkuf ,if;0dyóemçPfESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom orm"dudkvnf; **cPdupdawåu\*¾wmorm"d** = cPduorm"d[líyif ac:qdkEdkifayonf/ txufwGif azmfjycJhaom (r[m#D

-1-15/) tqdktrdefYudk axmufyg/ þum; 0dyóemtcdkufç rnfonfhorm"dudk cPduorm"d[k ac:qdkaMumif; &Sif;vif;csufrsm;wnf;/

# vdk&if;tcsKyf rSwfom;&ef

1/ orxydkif;ç **oks¨0dyóem,medu** yk\*¾dKvf\ "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk tm½kH,lí xlaxmifxm;aom txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufaeaom umrm0p&orm"dudkvnf; osdolypm&tm;jzifh Oypm&orm"d rkcstm;jzifh cPduorm"d[lí ac:qdkonf[k rSwfyg/ (0doks¨d-1-140 - tqdktrdefYudk axmufyg??)

tvm;wlyif Aks¨gEkówd tp&Sdaom Oypm&ur®|mef; wpfckckudk tajccHí xlaxmifxm;aom txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufaeaom umrm0p&orm"dudkvnf; osdolypm&tm;jzifh Oypm&orm"dç rkcstm;jzifh cPduorm"d[lí ac:qdkonf[k rSwfyg/

2/ 0dyóemydkif;ç oks¨0dyóem,meduyk\*¾dKvf\ osdolypm&tm;jzifh Oypm&orm"d trnf&aom orm"dudk 0dyóem\ tajcygsujyKí xdkorm"dudk odkYr[kwf xdkOypm&psmefudk 0ifpm;í xdkorm"d rS odkYr[kwf xdkOypm&psmefrS xí ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk 0dyóem½Icdkuf xdkocFg&tm½kHay:ç usa&muf vsuf&Sdaom 0dyóemçPfESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom orm"dudkvnf; cPduorm"d[líac:qdkonf rSwfyg/

3/ wpfzef orxydkif;ç orx,meduyk\*¾dKvf\ Oypm&orm"dESifh eD;uyfvsuf&Sdaom &ifhusufaeaom y&dur®orm"dudkvnf; cPduorm"d[lí ac:qdkonf rSwfyg/

4/ wpfzef 0dyóemydkif;ç orx,meduyk\*¾dKvf\ Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"dwdkYwGif wpfrsKd;rsKd;aom orm"dudk 0dyóem\ tajcygsujyKí xdkOypm&psmef odkYr[kwf tyÜempsmefudk 0ifpm;í xdkpsmefrS

xí ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk 0dyóem½Icdkuf xdkocFg&tm½kHay:ç usa&mufvsuf&Sdaom xdkocFg&w&m; wdkY\ tedpötjcif;t&m odkYr[kwf sku©tjcif;t&m odkYr[kwf tewåtjcif;t&mç aumif;pGm wnf aeaom 0dyóemçPfESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom orm"dudkvnf; **cPduorm"d**[lí ac:qdkonf[k rSwfyg/

þtxufyg t&yf&yfaom owfrSwfcsufrsm;t& --

1/ 0dyóem\ tajcygsu jzpfEdkifaom osdolypm&tm;jzifh jzpfap rkcstm;jzifh jzpfap Oypm&orm"d trnf&aom orm"dudkvnf;aumif;ç tyÜemorm"d trnf&aom psmeform"d wpfrsKd;rsKd;udkaomf vnf;aumif; - þ Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"d [laom ESpfrsKd;aom orm"dwdkYwGif wpfrsKd;rsKd;aom orm"dudkvnf; rxlaxmifbJ r&&Sdao;bJ --

2/ ½kyfuvmyf emrfuvmyfudkvnf; rjrifao;bJ jrifaomfvnf; ½kyfuvmyf emrfuvmyfudk "mwfrcGJEdkif ao;ojzifh ½kyfy&rwftppf emrfy&rwftppfudkvnf; rodao;bJ --

3/ twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef[laom umvokH;yg;vkH;ç taMumif;w&m;-tusKd;w&m;wdkYudk rodrf;qnf; Edkifao;bJ = ½kyf-emrf y&rwfw&m;wdkY\ umvokH;yg;twGif;ç aMumif;-usKd;qufEG,fvsuf jzpfaerI aMumif;-usKd;-quf = y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;udkvnf; udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrif atmif r½Iwwfao;bJ r½IEdkifao;bJ --

rodrIawG wpfykHBuD; xrf;í ur®|mef;ausmif;twGif;odkY 0ifa&mufvsuf xdkifaeaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefç xdkifvQifxdkifcsif; csufcsif; cPduorm"d rjzpfEdkifao;onfudkum; edAÁmefudk tppftrSef vdkvm;awmifhwvsuf&Sdaom toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf oabmaygufav&monf? vufcHav&m onf/ taMumif;rl orxydkif;wGifvnf; cPduorm"d jzpfEdkifavmufonfh orxedrdwfwpfckckudk enf;rSef vrf;rSef asoemawmfrsOf;aMumif;twdkif; rwdrf;rapmif;bJ ESvkH;oGif;½IyGm;EdkifygrSç 0dyóemydkif;wGifvnf; y&rwftppf jzpfaom Ce toD;toD; NydKaeaom ocFg&edrdwf trnf&aom ½kyf-emrf-aMumif;-usKd;- ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk vu©Pm,mOfokH;csuf wpfvSnfhpDwifí wGifwGifBuD; ESvkH;oGif;Edkif 0dyóem½IyGm;okH; oyfEdkifygrS cPduorm"d jzpfay:vmEdkifaomaMumifhjzpfonf/ tu,fí toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif; onf orm"dxlaxmifrIudk pufqkyfaeao;vQif atmufyg vu©Pma&;okH;wef taMumif;udk qufvufí zwf½IMunfhyg/

# vu©Pma&; okH;wef

{aum tmsdawm0 tedpöawm ocFga& or®owd/ ,o®m ye e tedpöawm or®oerawåae0 0k|meH a[mwd? sku©awmyd tewåawmyd or®odwAÁar0? wo®m sku©awmyd tewåawmyd or®owd/ waó0H y#dyEéó tedpöawm or®oeumav 0k|meH a[mwd? t,H **tedpöawm tbded0dodwGm ted- pöawm 0k|mwd emr**/

oap yeó sku©awm tewåawm or®oeumav 0k|meH a[mwd? t,H **tedpöawm tbded0d- odwGm sku©awm tewåawm 0k|mwd emr**/ {o ea,m sku©awm tewåawm tbded0dodwGm aoo- 0k|maeokyd/ (0doks¨d-2-301/)

= wpfOD;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf 0dyóemudk a&S;OD;pGm tm;xkwfcgpçrSmyif sku©opöm orks, opöm trnf&onfh ½kyf-emrf-aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ jzpfrI-ysufrI Os, 0, oabmudkvnf;aumif;ç ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ukefukefysufysufaeonfh c,-0, oabmudk vnf;aumif; çPfjzifh jrifatmifMunfhí tedpö[k okH;oyf½IyGm;\/ odkYaomf tedpö[k okH;oyf ½IyGm;ae½kH oufoufrQjzifhum; 0k|me\*grded0dyóemonf odkYr[kwf 0k|metrnf&aom t&d,r\*fçPfonf rjzpf ay:Edkif/ xdkocFg&w&m;wdkY\ jzpfjcif;-ysufjcif; sPfcsufjzifh tjrJrjywf n§Of;yef;ESdyfpufcH&rIoabmudk vnf;aumif;ç xdkocFg&w&m;wdkY\ NydKNydKysufysufaeojzifh aMumufvefYzG,faumif;onfh teufoabmudk vnf;aumif; çPfjzifh jrifatmifMunfhí sku©[kvnf;aumif;ç xdkocFg&w&m;wdkY\ rysufpD;bJ tusdwftcJ tcdkiftrm tESpfom&tm;jzifh wnfaeonfh twår[kwfonfhoabmudk çPfjzifh jrifatmifMunfhí tewå[kvnf;aumif; okH;oyf½IyGm;\/ þodkY usifhaeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefç tedpö[k ½IyGm; okH;oyfcdkufç 0k|me\*grded0dyóemonf odkYr[kwf 0k|me trnf&aom t&d,r\*fçPfonf jzpfay:vm jim;tHh? þa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tedpö[k ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk pwifESvkH;oGif;½IyGm;í tedpötm;jzifh ocFg& w&m;wdkYrS xonf rnf\/

aemufwpfrsKd;um; xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\oEÅmef0,f tu,fí sku©[k odkYr[kwf tewå[k okH;oyf

½IyGm;cdkufçf 0k|me\*grded0dyóemonf odkYr[kwf 0k|metrnf&aom t&d,r\*fçPfonf jzpfay:vmjim;tHh? þa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tedpö[k ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk pwif ESvkH;oGif;½IyGm;í sku©tm;jzifh odkYr[kwf tewåtm;jzifh ocFg&wdkYrS xonf rnf\/ sku©[k odkYr[kwf tewå[k ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk pwif ESvkH;oGif;í

<uif;aom ocFg&wdkYrS xjcif;wdkYçvnf; þenf;wlyif od&Sdygav/ (0doks¨d-2-301/)

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þodkY tewåçPftjrif qdkufa&;twGuf ½kyfuvmyf emrfuvmyfrsm;udk CetoD;toD; NydKatmif çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½I&awmhrnfom jzpfayonf[k ,kHMunfpGm rSwfom;av&m\/ xdkodkY ½kyfuvmyf emrfuvmyfrsm;udk CetoD;toD; NydKatmif çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí "mwfcGJEdkifa&; ½IyGm;Edkifa&;twGuf vdktyfaomt&mum; **pdwå0doks¨d** ac:aom Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"dyif jzpfayownf;/ orm"d&SdygrS odEdkifjrifEdkifaom w&m;rsm; jzpfonf[k bk&m;&Sifudk,fawmfwdkifyifvQif orm"dokwåefrsm;wGif a[mMum; xm;awmfrlNyD; jzpfayonf/

þwGif Ce - twkH;tcJ taMumif;udk qufvufí &Sif;vif;wifjytyfygonf/

# ½kyfCe = ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJ okH;rsKd;

½kyfw&m;rsm;udk ½kyfy&rwf e,fajrodkY çPftjrif qdkufatmif ½I&mç ½kyfCe ac: ½kyftwkH;tcJ okH;rsKd; NydKzdkY vdkayonf/ ½kyfydkif;qdkif&mç ½kyfCe ac: ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJ okH;rsKd;&SdaMumif;udk #DumwdkYç zGifhjyvsuf &Sd\/

Ce0dedaAÇm\*EdÅ oEÅwdorl[udpöCemeH 0dedAÇ KZeH 0da0peH/

(r-#D-1-365/ sD-#D-2-308/ r[m#D-1-428/)

= ½kyfCe ac: ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJwdkYudk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí NzdKcGJzsufqD;jcif;[lonf oEÅwdCe-orl[Ce-udpöCe[laom ½kyfwkH; ½kyfcJwdkYudk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmjcif; wnf;/ (r-#D-1-365/)

þ #Dumq&mawmfwdkY\ owfrSwfcsuft& ½kyfw&m;rsm;ç -- (1) oEÅwdCe (2) orl[Ce

1. udpöCe[k ½kyftwkH;tcJ okH;rsKd;om &Sdonf/ ½kyfw&m;rsm;ç tm&r®PCe r&Sday/ taMumif;um; þodkY jzpf\/

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p/ (r[m#D-2-437/)

= tm½kH,lwwfaom om&r®Pw&m;wdkY\ tm½kHjyK rI uGJjym;aomfvnf; wpfckwnf;tjzpf pGJ,lcJhaomf tm&r®PCe jzpfonf[k zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/ odkYtwGuf tm½kH,lwwfaom emrfw&m;wdkYç omvQif tm&r®PCe &Sdayonf/ ½kyfw&m;wdkYum; tm½kHr,lwwfaom tem&r®Pw&m;rsm; jzpfMu\/ odkYtwGuf

½kyfw&m;wdkYç tm&r®PCe[laom twkH;tcJ r&Sdojzifh txufyg rlvyPÖmo#Dum paom #DumwdkYç

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tm&r®aPe 0dem tyÜ0wådan0 sDaywd/ (rlv#D-1-181) = om&r®P[laom pum;onf pdwf-apwoduf wdkY\ tm½kHESifh uif;í rjzpfjcif;oabmudkomvQif jy\/»»»»» þ#DumtzGifht&vnf; om&r®Pw&m; [lonfhpum;rSm emrfw&m;wdkYudkom &nfñTef;xm;aom pum;jzpf\/ odkYtwGuf ½kyfçvnf; Ceav;rsKd;[k ajym½dk;qdkpOf &Sdaomfvnf; ½kyfwdkYonf om&r®Pw&m; r[kwfjcif;aMumifh ½kyfç tm&r®PCer&Sd[k rSwfyg/

# 1/ oEÅwdCe = ½kyftpOftwef;twkH;tcJ

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,if;awaZm"mwf Owkonf MoZmvQif (8)ckajrmuf&Sdaom OwkZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopf rsm;udk tqifhqifh jzpfay:apEdkif\/ erlemtm;jzifh pu©Ksouuvmyf = pu©KtMunf"mwfvQif (10) ckajrmuf &Sdaom ½kyfuvmyftrIefwpfck qdkMuygpdkY/ ,if;pu©Ksouuvmyfudk "mwfcGJaomf yx0Dç tmaygç awaZmç 0ga,mç 0PÖç \*E¨ç &oç MoZmç ZD0dwç pu©Kyoms[k ½kyfoabmw&m; (10)rsKd;udk awGU&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ (½kyfur®|mef;ydkif;Z,m;rsm;wGif xyfrHazmfjyrnf jzpfygonf/) ,if; (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;wdkYwGif

awaZm"mwf yg0ifvsuf &Sd\/ ,if;awaZm"mwfonf MoZmvQif (8)ckajrmuf&Sdaom OwkZMoZ|ru½kyfudk jzpfap\/ (pu©KsouuvmyfwGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwf = Owk\ om;wnf;/)

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þenf;twdkif; ½kyf\XDumvodkY a&mufwdkif; a&mufwdkif; xdkxdkpu©KsouuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwf = Owkonf (4) (5)qifhaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;udk qufpyfap\/ «««««xdk (4) (5)qifh aom ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;wdkYwGif aemufqkH;tqifh aemufqkH;tBudrfç jzpfaom ½kyfuvmyfwGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwf = Owkum; ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk rjzpfapEdkifawmhay/**»** þenf;udk enf;rSDí usef½kyfuvmyfwdkYçvnf; oabmaygufygav/ tao;pdwfjzpfykHudkvnf;aumif; ½IuGufudkvnf;aumif;

½kyfur®|mef;ydkif;½IuGufwGif xyfrHí azmfjyrnf jzpfygonf/ xdk½kyfur®|mef;ydkif;wGif xif&Sm;vwåHU/

tcsKdUaom ½kyfuvmyfç wnf&SdaomawaZm"mwfu (3) (4)qifh (4) (5) qifhaom ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk qifhuJ aus;Zl;jyKvsuf jzpfay:ap\/ orxbm0empdwf 0dyóembm0empdwfwdkYuJhodkY aom pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom pdwåZuvmyfrsm;wGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwfjzpfrl tZgwåwGifomru A[ds¨odkY wdkifatmif tqifhaygif;rsm;pGmudk qifhuJqifhuJ aus;Zl;jyKvsuf ½kyfuvmyf topftopfrsm;udk jzpfap\/

,if;OwkZMoZ|ru½kyfrsm;udk oabmwl = obm\*jzpfaom wpfOwkaMumifh jzpfaom½kyfw&m;[k ac:\/

wpfzef pm;rsKdtyfaom tpmtm[m&[lonf rpm;rDtcdkufç jzpfapç pm;rsKdNyD;í tpmopftdrf twGif;ç cE¨mtdrftwGif;odkY rjyefYESHUrD tpmopfaum|motjzpfç wnfcdkufç jzpfap Owkac:onfh awaZm"mwfaMumifh jzpfonfh OwkZ MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ taygif;tpkrQom jzpfonf/ (32) aum|mowdkYwGif tpmopfaum|moyif jzpfonf/ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ,if; tpmopfaum|moç wnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk pdkufí ½Ivdkufygu ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udkom awGU&Sdrnf jzpfonf/

,if;½kyfuvmyfwdkYum; Owkac:onfh awaZm"mwfaMumifh jzpfaeaom OwkZMoZ|ru½kyfwdkYwnf;/ uvmyfwpfcktwGif;ç wnf&Sdaom awaZm"mwfaMumifh aemufxyf uvmyf topftopfrsm; qufum qufum jzpfaeykHudk a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfu jrifatmif ½I&rnf jzpfonf/ ,if;OwkZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf toD;toD;ç MoZm yg0ifvsuf &Sd\/ ,if;OwkZMoZmonf tpmopftjzpfç wnf&Sdcdkuf cE¨mudk,fwGif; odkY rjyefYESHUcif OwkZ½kyf OwkZMoZm tqifhwGifom wnf&Sdaeao;onf/ ,if;OwkZMoZmonf tpmopf tdrf\ 0ef;usifwGif wnf&Sdaeaom ZD0dwvQif (9)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ZD0dwe0uuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwf[laom ygpuawaZm"mwf ac: tpmudk aMuusufapwwfaom ur®Z0rf;rD;\ tm;ay; axmufyHhrIudk &&Sdí cE¨mtdrftwGif;odkY jyefYESHUí oGm;cJhonf&Sdaomf MoZmvQif (8)ckajrmuf&Sdaom MoZ

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½kyfrsm;udk tcsKdUt&mç (4) (5) qifhç tcsKdUae&mç tqifhrsm;pGm jzpfapEdkifjyef\/ wpfzef a&S;a&S;aom tm[m&ZMoZ|ru½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom MoZmonfvnf; aemufaemuf topftopfaom tm[m&ZMoZ|ru½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom wnf&Sdaom MoZm\ taxmuftyHhudk &cJhaomf pm;rsKdvdkufaom tpmtm[m&\ tqDtESpf MoZm"mwf tm;aumif;vQif tm;aumif;ovdk (10)qifh (12)qifh ponfodkY wdkifatmif tqifhqifhaom MoZ|ru½kyf topftopfwdkYudk qufumqufum jzpfapEdkifjyef\/ (,cif tpmopf trnf&aom OwkZMoZm\ ajr;jrpf tqufqufyifwnf;/) þenf;jzifh wpfBudrf pm;rsKd vdkufaom tpmtm[m&onf (7)&ufodkYwdkifatmifyif cE¨mtdrf\ twGif;ç jyefYESHUí jzpfaeaom [l\/

(0doks¨d-2-249-252 - Munfhyg/)

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½IEdkifjrifEdkifvQif **oEÅwdCe = tpOftwef;twkH;tcJ** NydKoGm;NyDjzpf\/ tu,fí rD;yef;twef; wpfckuJhodkY tyfcsnfBudK;wef; wpfckuJhodkY tpOftwef; wpfcktjzpf wpfqufwnf; wpfckwnf;tjzpf jrifcJhaomf (uvmyfwpfckcsif; taejzifh jywfí rjrifcJhaomf) oEÅwdCe = tpOftwef; twkH;tcJ zkH;tkyfaeonf rnfayonf/ xdkodkY oEÅwdCe[laom tpOftwef; twkH;tcJ zkH;tkyfaeygu uvmyfudk rjrifEdkifao; ojzifh uvmyfwpfck wpfck twGif;ç &Sdaom ½kyfoabmw&m;wdkYudk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm; pdwfjzmí jrifatmif ½IyGm;jcif;jzifh ½kyfy&rwfe,fajrtppfodkY qdkufatmif ½IyGm;a&;rSm tvSrf;a0;vsufyif &SdaeOD;rnf jzpfonf/ y&rwfodkY çPftjrif rqdkufao;yguvnf; tewåçPftjrifodkY qdkufa&;rSm ydkí ydkíyif a0;vsuf &SdaeOD;rnf jzpfayonf/

# 2/ or„[Ce = ½kyftaygif;tpktwkH;tcJ

,if;½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom (8)rsKd;aom½kyfç (9)rsKd;aom½kyfç (10)rsKd;aom½kyf paom ½kyfy&rwfoabmw&m;rsm;udk rdrd rdrdwdkY\ qdkif&mqdkif&m udk,fydkif y&rw¬"r®obm0owåd[laom udk,fydkifobm0vu©PmodkYqdkufatmif wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IEdkifygu jrifEdkifygu orl[Ce = ½kyftaygif;tpk twkH;tcJ NydKNyD jzpf\/ xdkodkY y&rwfodkY çPftjrifqdkufatmif ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfckudk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IEdkifrIudk þpmrlwGif ½kyfuvmyfudk "mwfcGJonf[kyif ac:a0: okH;pGJxm;ygonf/ ,if;odkY ½kyfuvmyfwpfcktwGif;ç wnf&Sdaom (8)rsKd; (9)rsKd; (10)rsKd;paom ½kyfoabm w&m;rsm;udk y&rwfodkY qdkufatmif "mwfrcGJEdkifao;ygu orl[Ce[laom taygif;tpk twkH;tcJ rNydK? CerNydKu y&rwfodkY çPftjrif rqdkuf? y&rwfodkY çPftjrif rqdkufao;ygu tewåa&mifjcnf awmfonfvnf; wifhw,fprÜ,fpGm uGefYjrL;xGufay:í rvmEdkif[k rSwfyg/

# 3/ udpöCe = ½kyfvkyfief;udpötwkH;tcJ

,if; ½kyfuvmyf wpfckwpfcktwGif;ç wnf&Sdaom (8)rsKd;ç (9)rsKd;ç (10)rsKd; paom y&rw¬"mwfom; jzpfonfh ½kyfw&m; wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pDç qdkif&m qdkif&m udk,fydkifvkyfief; udpö&yf toD;toD; &SdMu\/ yx0D"mwfonf uvmyfwl½kyfw&m;wdkY\ wnf&mjzpfjcif; udpö&Sd\ (ywd|me&o)/ tmayg"mwfonf

½kyfw&m;wdkYudk wdk;yGm;apjcif; udpö&Sd\ (jAL[e&o)/ awaZm"mwfonf½kyfw&m;wdkYudk &ifhusufapjcif; aqG;jrnfhapjcif; udpö&Sd\ (y&dygpe&o)/ 0ga,m"mwfonfwGef;uefjcif; udpö&Sd\(orksD&P&o) - þodkY ponfh vkyfief;udpö toD;toD; udk,fpD&Sd\/ ,if; ½kyfy&rwfw&m; wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD\ qdkif&mqdkif&m udk,fydkifvkyfief;udpötxl;udk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IEdkifjrifEdkifygu udpöCe = ½kyfvkyfief;udpö twkH;tcJ NydKNyD jzpf\/ y&rw¬"mwfom; ½kyfw&m; wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD\ qdkif&mqdkif&m vkyfief;udpö&yf toD;toD;udk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IEdkifjrifEdkifojzifh udpöwpfckwnf;tjzpf xifaerI udpötwkH;tcJ NydKoGm;jcif; jzpf\/ xdkodkY ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom y&rw¬"mwfom; ½kyfw&m; toD;toD;\ qdkif&mqdkif&m vkyfief;udpö&yf toD;toD;udk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí rjrifbJ udpöwpfckwnf;tjzpf jrifaeygu udpöCe twkH;tcJ rNydKEdkif/ udpöCe rNydKbJ udpöCe twkH;tcJ zkH;tkyfaeygu tewå a&mifjcnfawmfonfvnf; uGefYjrL;xGufay:vmEdkifrnf r[kwfay/

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½kyfw&m;wdkYudk ½I&modrf;qnf;&m çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,l&mç ½kyfy&rwfe,fajr tppfodkY çPftjrif qdkufatmif vu©P-&o-ypöKy|mef-ys|meftm;jzifh ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom ½kyf w&m;wdkif;ç ½IEdkif odrf;qnf;Edkif çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lEdkifa&;twGuf a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf **Oypm&orm"dç tyÜemorm"d** [laom ESpfrsKd;aom orm"dwdkYwGif wpfrsKd;rsKd;aom orm"dudk xlaxmif&rnf jzpfayonf/ orm"d&SdygrS odEdkifaomt&m odaumif;aomt&mrsm; jzpfaomaMumifhwnf;/

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þtxufyg rlv#DumwGif zGifhqdkxm;awmfrlaom ,if; emrfydkif;Ce[laom emrfwkH;emrfcJ av;rsKd; wdkY\ t"dyÜg,frSm þodkY jzpf\/

# 1/ oEÅwdCe = emrftpOftwef;twkH;tcJ

emrfw&m;wdkYç 0DxdpdwfESifh 0Dxdrkwfpdwf[k ESpfrsKd; &Sd\/ xdkwGif 0DxdrkwfpdwfwdkYrSm - b0wpfckwGif tpqkH;jzpfonfh y#doaE¨pdwfç aemufqkH;jzpfonfh pkwdpdwfç tv,f b0wpfavQmufvkH;ç 0Dxdpdwfrsm; rjzpfu b0wGif pdwftpOf rjywfpJa&;twGuf b0\taMumif;w&m;tjzpf jzpfay:aeaom b0ifpdwf[k okH;rsKd; &Sd\/ y#doaE¨pdwfESifh pkwdpdwfwdkYrSm b0wpfcktwGif;ç wpfBudrfpDom jzpfaomfvnf; b0ifpdwfrSm 0Dxdpdwfrsm; rjzpfonfhtcsdefç 0DxdpdwftpOfwdkY\ tMum;tMum;ç tBudrfrsm;pGm b0wpfavQmufvkH; xdkufovdk jzpfae\/ xdky#doaE¨pdwf b0ifpdwf pkwdpdwfwdkYudk pdwåu©Pwpfckcsif; cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí rjrifbJ wpfqufwnf; wpfckwnf; wpfpdwfwnf;tjzpf jrifcJhaomf oEÅwdCe = emrftpOftwef; twkH;tcJ zkH;tkyfaeonf rnf\/ pdwåu©P wpfckcsif; wpfckcsif; cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí jrifcJhaomf oEÅwdCe = emrftpOf twef; twkH;tcJ NydKoGm;NyD jzpf\/

wpfzef 0DxdpdwfwdkYonfvnf; pdwåed,mr[laom pdwfwdkY\ udef;aojrJaom ed,mr "r®wmvrf;- aMumif;twdkif;omvQif jzpf½dk;"r®wm &SdMu\/ ,if;"r®wmvrf;aMumif;u ajymif;vJí jzpf½dk;"r®wm r&SdMuay/ Oyrm - ½lyg½kHudk odjrifonfh pu©KsGg&0Dxd pdwfapwodufrsm; qdkMuygpdkY/ ,if; pu©KsGg&0Dxd pdwfapwodufwdkYonf ½lyg½kHu tvGefxif&Sm;í pdwåu©P tjynfht0 jzpfcJhaomf -- yÍösGg&m0ZÆef;ç pu©K0dnmPfç orÜ#d pädKif;ç oEÅD&Pç 0ka|mç aZm (7)Budrfç wsg½kH (2)Budrf [laom ed,mr vrf;aMumif; twdkif;om jzpf\/ jrefrmvdkqdkaomf -- qifjcifç jrifodç vufcHç pkHprf;ç qkH;jzwfç aZm (7)Budrfç wsg½kH (2)Budrf [laom ed,mrvrf;aMumif;twdkif; jzpf\? pdwåed,mr[k ac:\/ ,if;odkY pdwåed,mrvrf;aMumif; twdkif; jzpfoGm;aom pdwftpOfwpfckudk 0Dxd[k ac:\/ ,if; wpf0Dxd twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom emrfw&m; wdkYudk pdwåu©Pwpfckcsif; cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí pdwfwpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pDudk rjrifbJ pdwfwpfckwnf;tjzpf jrifcJhaomf oEÅwdCe = emrftpOftwef; twkH;tcJ zkH;tkyfaeonf rnfayonf/ þum; yÍösGg&m0ZÆef;ç þum; pu©K0dnmPfç þum; orÜ#d päd Kif;ç þum; oEÅD&Pç þum; 0ka|mç þum; yxraZmç þum; skwd,aZm ponfjzifh pdwåu©Pwdkif;ç wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí jrifcJhaomf oEÅwdCe = emrftpOftwef; twkH;tcJ NydKoGm;NyD jzpf\? oEÅwdCe = emrftpOftwef;twkH;tcJudk çPfjzifh NzdKcGJzsufqD;EdkifNyD jzpf\/

# 2/ or„[Ce = emrftaygif;tpktwkH;tcJ

wpfzef emrfw&m;wdkYonf wpfvkH;csif; jzpfEdkifonfh pGrf;tm; r&SdMu/ pdwfESifh apwodufwdkYonf pdwåu©Pwdkif; pdwåu©Pwdkif;ç twl,SOfwGJíom jzpfMu\/ 0Dxdrkwfpdwf trnf&aom y#doaE¨pdwf b0ifpdwf pkwdpdwfwdkYçvnf;aumif;ç 0DxdpdwfwdkYçvnf;aumif;ç pdwfapwodufwdkYonf aygif;pkí tkyfpk tvdkufom jzpfMu\/ ykHpHqdk&aomf wd[dwfy#doaE¨ wnfaeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ y#doaE¨tcg emrfw&m;wdkYrSm aomreóa0semESifh ,SOfcJhonf jzpftHh/

1/ todpdwf = 0dnmPf (1)vkH;?

2/ tnormef; trnf&onfh ESpfbuf&apwoduf (13)vkH;?

3/ taumif;pdwftm;vkH;ESifh qufqHonfh aombPom"m&Papwoduf (19)vkH;? 4/ ynda`E´ apwoduf (1)vkH;?

tm;vkH;aygif;aomf (34)vkH; &Sd\/ y#doaE¨ç emrfw&m; (34)vkH;&SdcJhaomf xdkyk\*¾dKvf\ b0ifESifh pkwdpdwfwdkYrSmvnf; tvm;wlyif (34)pDyif &Sd\/

wpfzef txufwGif azmfjyxm;aom pu©KsGg&0DxdpdwftpOf0,f -- 1/ yÍösGg&m0ZÆef;ç pdwfapwoduf (11)vkH;ç

2/ pu©K0dnmPfç pdwfapwoduf (8)vkH;ç

3/ orÜ#dpdäKif;ç pdwfapwoduf (11)vkH;ç

4/ oEÅD&Pç pdwfapwoduf (aomreójzpfaomf) (12)vkH;ç 5/ 0ka|mç pdwfapwoduf (12)vkH;ç

6/ aZmç (çPf-yDwd ,SOfaom r[mukodkvfaZm jzpfaomf) pdwfapwoduf (34)vkH;pD -- toD;toD; &Sd\/

7/ wsg½kHçvnf; tvm;wl (34)vkH;pD &SdEdkif\/ (tus,fudk emrfur®|mef;ydkif;wGif Munfhyg/)

þodkYvQif emrfw&m;wdkYonf pdwåu©P wpfck wpfck twGif;ç xdkufovdk ,SOfwGJíom jzpf½dk;"r®wm &SdMu\/ ,if;pdwåu©P wpfck wpfck twGif;ç twl,SOfwGJ jzpfMuaom emrfw&m;wdkYudk - þum; zóç þum; a0semç þum; onmç þum; apwemç þum; 0dnmPf ponfjzifh wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD cGJjcm; pdwfjzmí rjrifbJ wpfckwnf; wpfpdwfwnf;tjzpf jrifcJhaomf orl[Ce = emrftaygif;tpk twkH;tcJ zkH;tkyfxm;onf zkH;tkyfaeonf rnf\/

,if;emrftaygif;tpk twkH;tcJudk - þum; zóç þum; a0semç þum; onmç þum; apwemç þum; 0dnmPf ponfjzifh (8)vkH;&Sdu (8)vkH;ç (34)vkH;&Sdu (34)vkH;aom emrfw&m;pkwdkYudk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IEdkif jrifEdkif odrf;qnf;Edkif çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lEdkifvQif orl[Ce = emrftaygif;tpk twkH;tcJ NydKoGm;NyD jzpf\? emrftaygif;tpk twkH;tcJudk çPfjzifh NzdKcGJ zsufqD;Edkifonf rnf\/

# 3/ udpöCe = emrfvkyfief;udpötwkH;tcJ

,if;pdwåu©P wpfcktwGif;ç twl,SOfwGJ jzpfMuaom emrfw&m;pkudk emrfuvmyf[k ac:\/

,if; emrfuvmyf wpfck wpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom emrfy&rw¬"mwfom; toD;toD;wdkYç qdkif&m qdkif&m vkyfief;udpö toD;toD; &SdMu\/ todpdwf0dnmPfonf tm½kHudk &,l&mç jy"mef;aom y"me a&U SoGm;acgif;aqmifjzpfjcif; vkyfief;udpö (ykAÁ\*Fr&o) &Sd\/ zóonf tm½kHESifh todpdwfudk qufpyf ay;jcif; tm½kHudk yGwfcsKyfxdcdkufjcif; (oCF¥e&o) vkyfief;udpö &Sd\/ a0semonf tm½kH\ t&omudk tpOfcHpm;jcif; (tEkb0e&o) vkyfief;udpö &Sd\/ onmonf tm½kHudk aemufxyfwpfzef odzdkY&ef trSwf

edrdwfudk jyKjcif; (ykeoÍÆmeeedrdwåu&P&o) vkyfief;udpö &Sd\/ apwemonf aMumifhMuAsmyg&jyKjcif; (tm,l[e&o) vkyfief;udpö&Sd\/ þodkY ponfjzifh pdwåu©Pwpfck wpfck twGif;ç twl,SOfwGJjzpfMuaom emrfw&m;wdkif; emrfw&m;wdkif;ç udk,fydkifvkyfief;udpö toD;toD; &SdMu\/ ,if;vkyfief;udpö toD;toD; udk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí rjrifcJhaomf udpöCe = emrfvkyfief;udpö twkH;tcJ zkH;tkyfaeonf rnf\/ þum; zó\vkyfief;udpö? þum; a0sem\ vkyfief;udpö ponfjzifh udpövkyfief;&yf toD;toD;udk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IEdkif odrf;qnf;Edkif çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm; ,lEdkifaomf udpöCe = emrfvkyfief;udpö twkH;tcJ NydKoGm;NyD jzpf\? emrfvkyfief;udpötwkH;tcJudk çPfjzifh NzdKcGJzsufqD;EdkifNyD jzpf\? çPfjzifh NzdKcGJzsufqD;Edkifonf rnf\/

# 4/ tm&r®PCe = tm½kH,„rItwkH;tcJ

emrfw&m;tm;vkH;wdkYonf tm½kH,lwwfaom om&r®Pw&m;csnf;om jzpfMu\/ odkYaomf 0dyóem e,fç t½IcH emrfw&m;ESifh ½Iwwfaom tm½kH,lwwfaom emrfw&m;[k ESpfrsKd; &Sd\/ (0doks¨d-2-262/) t½lyowåu½Ienf;ç ½Iaeaom 0dyóempdwfudk aemufpdwfjzifh wpfzef jyefí 0dyóem½I&ef wpfenf; qdkaomf a&S;0dyóem raemsGg&duaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfudk aemuf 0dyóem raemsGg&duaZm0Dxd pdwf tpOfjzifh wpfzef jyefí 0dyóem½I&ef ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/ wpfzef b\*FçPfydkif;wGifvnf; --

çwÍö çPÍö Oabmyd 0dyówd/ (0doks¨d-2-278/)

= çw trnf&aom 0dyóemçPfjzifh xdk;xGif;odtyfonfh sku©opömw&m; orks,opömw&m; [laom ocFg&w&m;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç çPtrnf&aom ½Iaeaom çPfjy"mef;aom 0dyóem raemsGg&duaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfudkvnf;aumif; - þ çw-çP ESpfrsKd;vkH;udkyif 0dyóem½I&ef ñTefMum; xm;awmfrl\/

xdkwGif t½IcH emrfw&m;bufç oEÅwdCe orl[Ce udpöCe[k CeokH;rsKd; &Sdovdk ½Iaeonfh 0dyóemçPfbufçvnf; wpfenf; ½Iaeonfh 0dyóem raemsGg&duaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfbufçvnf; oEÅwdCe orl[Ce udpöCe[k emrfwkH;emrfcJ okH;rsKd;&Sdonfom jzpfayonf/ ½Iaeonfh 0dyóem raemsGg&duaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfbufç&Sdaom emrfwkH;emrfcJokH;rsKd;udkvnf; çPfjzifh NzdKcGJzsufqD;í y&rwfodkY çPftjrifqdkufatmif ½I&rnfom jzpfonf? wpfzef jyefí 0dyóem½I&rnfom jzpfonf/ xdk½Iaeaom 0dyóemçPfum; wpfenf; 0dyóem raemsGg&duaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfum; 0dyóeme,fç txl;ojzifh tm½kH,lwwfaom w&m;yif jzpfonf/ om&r®Pw&m;yif jzpfonf/ xdk 0dyóemçPf jy"mef;vsuf &Sdaom 0dyóem raemsGg&duaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfudk --

1/ þum; raemsGg&m0ZÆef;ç þum; yxraZmç þum; skwd,aZm - þodkYponfjzifh pdwåu©Pwpf ckpD wpfckpDudk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí rjrifbJ 0dyóemçPf odkYr[kwf 0dyóempdwfwpfck tjzpfjzifhom jrifcJhaomf oEÅwdCe[laom emrftpOftwef; twkH;tcJ zkH;aeonf rnf\/ þum; raemsGg&m0ZÆef;ç þum; yxraZmç þum; skwd,aZm - þodkY ponfjzifh pdwåu©P wpfckpD wpfckpDudk çPfjzifh cGJjcm; pdwfjzmí jrifcJhaomf ½IEdkifcJhaomf oEÅwdCe[laom emrftpOftwef; twkH;tcJudk çPfjzifh NzdKcGJzsufqD; Edkifonf rnfayonf? oEÅwdCe NydKNyD jzpfayonf/

2/ wpfzef pdwåu©P wpfckwpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom «raemsGg&m0ZÆef;ç emrfw&m; (12)vkH;ç aZm toD;toD;ç emrfw&m; (34)vkH; paom» emrfw&m;pkwdkYudk 0dyóemçPf 0dyóempdwf wpfck tjzpf- jzifhom jrifcJhaomf orl[Ce[laom emrftaygif;tpk twkH;tcJ zkH;aeonf rnf\/ pdwåu©Pwpfck wpfcktwGif;çwnf&Sdaom emrfw&m;pkudk þum; zóç þum; a0semç þum; onmç þum; apwemç þum; 0dnmPfponfjzifh wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IEdkifcJhaomf odcJhaomf çPfjzifh jrifcJhaomf wpfzefjyefí 0dyóem½IEdkifcJhaomf orl[Ce[laom emrftaygif;tpk twkH;tcJudk çPfjzifh NzdKcGJzsufqD;Edkifonf rnfayonf? orl[CeNydKNyD jzpf\/

3/ wpfzef ,if;pdwåu©Pwpfckwpfck twGif;&Sd emrfw&m;pkwdkY\ vkyfief;udpö&yf toD;toD;udk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí rodcJhaomf r½IEdkifcJhaomf udpöCe[laom emrfvkyfief;udpötwkH;tcJ zkH;tkyfaeonf rnf\/ þum; zó\ vkyfief;udpöç þum; a0sem\ vkyfief;udpöç þum; onm\ vkyfief;udpöç þum; apwem\ vkyfief;udpöç þum; 0dnmPf\ vkyfief;udpö - ponfjzifh vkyfief;udpö&yf toD;toD;udk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IEdkifcJhaomf odcJhaomf çPfjzifhjrifcJhaomf udpöCe[laom emrfwkH;emrfcJudk çPfjzifh NzdKcGJzsufqD;Edkifonf rnfayonf? udpöCe[laom emrfvkyfief;udpötwkH;tcJ NydKNyD; jzpf\/

xdk½Iaeonfh 0dyóemçPfbufç wnf&Sdaom odkYr[kwf ½Iaeonfh 0dyóem raemsGg&duaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfbufç wnf&Sdaom oEÅwdCe orl[Ce udpöCe[laom CeokH;rsKd;udkum; tm&r®PCe[k trnfwpfrsKd;wnf;jzifh ac:a0:okH;pGJxm;onf[k rSwfyg/ 0dyóemt&mç txl;ojzifh tm½kH,lwwfaom om&r®Pw&m;um; 0dyóemçPf odkYr[kwf 0dyóemçPf jy"mef;aom raemsGg&du 0dyóemaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfyif jzpfaomaMumifhwnf;/ 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcH emrfw&m;wdkYbufç oEÅwdCe orl[Ce udpöCe[k CeokH;rsKd; &Sdí ½Iwwfaom 0dyóemçPf jy"mef;aom raemsGg&duaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfbufç tm&r®PCe wpfrsKd;om &Sd\/ þodkY cGJjcm;,lrSomvQif emrfw&m;ç Ceav;rsKd; t"dyÜg,f &Sif;oGm;rnf/

þodkYvQif 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcHtm½kHjzpfaom sku©opöm orks,opöm trnf&aom ½kyf-emrf- aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg&w&m;[laom çww&m;ESifh ½Iaeonfh 0dyóemçPf[laom çPw&m; - þ ESpfrsKd;vkH;ç ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJ emrfwkH;emrfcJ [laom ½kyfCe emrfCe twkH;tcJrsm;udk çPfjzifh wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IyGm;okH;oyfEdkifygrS xdkocFg&w&m;wdkYç zefqif;&Sif y&rtwåESifh tzefqif; cH&aom ZD0twå r&SdrIudkvnf;aumif;ç xdkocFg&w&m;wdkYç wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom twå\ tvdktwdkif; rjzpfrI tewåoabmudkvnf;aumif;ç rysufpD;bJ tusdwftcJ tcdkiftrm tESpfom&tm;jzifh wnfae onfh twår[kwfonfh tewåoabmudkvnf;aumif;ç xdkocFg&w&m;wdkY\cPrpJ woJoJ NydKysufaeonfh oabmudkvnf;aumif; çPfjzifh awGUjrifae&rnf jzpf\? xdkodkY çPfjzifh awGUjrifae&aomtcg --

1/ þjzpfay:aeaomocFg&w&m;onf wnfrI XDumvodkY ra&mufygapownf;/

2/ wnfrI XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdaeaom þocFg&w&m;onf raqG;jrnhf r&ifha&mfygapownf; = rtdkygapownf;/

3/ aqG;jrnhf &ifha&mf tdkrif;jcif;odkY a&muf&Sdaeaom þocFg&w&m;onf ysufjcif; bifumvjzifh rysufpD;ygapownf; - [k þokH;rsKd;aom t&mXmewdkYç wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom yk\*¾dKvfowå0g

twå\ tvdktwdkif; jzpfrIoabmum; r&Sdonfomwnf;? xdkocFg&w&m;wdkYç xdkwpfpkHwpfa,muf aom yk\*¾dKvf owå0g twå\ tvdktwdkif; jzpfaom tjcif;t&mrS qdwfokOf;ae\? xdkaMumifh xdkocFg&w&m;wdkYonf --

1/ twårS qdwfokOf;jcif; oknwoabmaMumifhvnf; tewå rnfayonf/

2/ xdkocFg&w&m;wdkYç tpdk;w& ydkifqdkifonfh omrdydkif&Sif twå r&Sdjcif; teufoabmaMumifhvnf; xdkocFg&w&m;wdkYonf tewå rnfayonf/

3/ xdkocFg&w&m;wdkYç wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom twå\ tvdktwdkif; jyKvkyfí &Edkifaomoabm r&Sd jcif;aMumifhvnf; xdkocFg&w&m;wdkYonf tewå rnfayonf/

4/ omoemy t,ltq &SdMuukefaomyk\*¾dKvfwdkY MuHqxm;tyfonfh zefqif;&Sif y&rwå (= y&rtwå)? tzefqif;cH&aom ZD0twå&Sd\[k ,laom twå0gsESifh xdyfwdkufqefYusifbuf jzpfaomaMumifh vnf; xdkocFg&w&m;wdkYonf tewå rnfayonf/ (tbd-|-2-45/)

þuJhodkYaom tewåçPftjrif ay:xGef;ay:aygufvma&;twGuf ½kyf"mwf emrf"mwfwdkYudk wpf vkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí CetwkH;tcJrsm;udk NydKuGJoGm;atmifçPfjzifh NzdKcGJzsufqD;vsuf y&rwfodkY çPftjrifqdkufatmif ½IyGm;okH;oyf&rnfom jzpfayonf/ xdkodkY ½IyGm;EdkifaomtcgwGifrS xdkocFg&w&m;wdkY\ rjzpfcifu r&Sdjcif;ç jzpfNyD;aemuf r&Sdjcif;[laom r&Sdjcif;ESpfrsKd;wdkY\ tv,fçom vQif tvGefYtvGef wdkawmif;vSaom ,m,DtcdkuftwefYtm;jzifhom tedpötaetxm; sku©taetxm; tewåtaetxm;tm;jzifh jzpfay:vmaom w&m;rsm;om jzpfonf[k udk,fydkifçPfjzifh qkH;jzwfcsuf csrSwfEdkifrnf jzpfayonf/ tewåa&mifjcnfawmfonfvnf; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ çPf0wGif wifhw,fpGm xGufay:vmrnf jzpfayownf;/

odkYaomf tcsKdUaom q&mjrwfwdkYum; txufyg usrf;\*eftqdktrdefYrsm;udk vufrcHEdkifbJ rlv yPÖmo t|uxmudk udk;um;í --

1/ ½kyf"mwf wpfvkH;udk 0dyóem½I½kHjzifhvnf; edAÁmefodkY a&muf&SdEdkif\? edAÁmefudk &,lEdkif\/ 2/ emrf"mwf wpfvkH;udk 0dyóem½I½kHjzifhvnf; edAÁmefodkY a&muf&SdEdkif\? edAÁmefudk &,lEdkif\/

3/ ½kyf"mwfbufuvnf; wpfvkH;rQudk emrf"mwfbufuvnf; wpfvkH;rQudk 0dyóem½I½kHrQjzifhvnf; edAÁmefodkY a&muf&SdEdkif\? edAÁmefudk &,lEdkif\ - [k t,l&SdawmfrlMujyef\/

tu,fí "mwfwpfvkH;udk 0dyóem½I½kHjzifh edAÁmefodkY a&muf&SdEdkif\[laom t,l0gsudk vufcHcJhygrl txufwGif &Sif;jycJhaom½kyfCe emrfCe[laom twkH;tcJrsm;ESifh ywfoufaom taMumif;t&m[lorQ onf t"dyÜg,fuif;rJhvsufyif &Sdaernf jzpfonf/

xdkt,ltq rSef-rrSefudk toif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif; udk,fwdkif EIdif;csdef a0zefEdkif&ef twGuf or®oepm&acwf okH;rsKd;ESifh {uaso = wpfpdwfwpfaso taMumif;udk qufvufwifjytyfygonf/

# or®oepm&acwf okH;rsKd;

þt&mç --

* 1. bk&m;tavmif;vsmrsm;ç
  2. yapöuAks¨gtavmif;vsmrsm;ç
  3. om0uaAm"dtavmif;vsmrsm;\ --

0dyóem½I&m 0dyóemçPf\ usufpm;&me,fajrjzpfaom ½kyf-emrf"r® ocFg&w&m;pkudk **or®oe pm&acwf** [lívnf; ac:\/ tedpö-sku©-tewå[k qifjcifokH;oyfwwfaom 0dyóemçPf\ usufpm; &m w&m;tpk[k qdkvdkonf/ **0dyóemb„rd**[lívnf; ac:\/ 0dyóemçPf\ jzpf&m wnf&m w&m; tpk[k qdkvdkonf/ xdktavmif;vsmokH;rsKd;wdkY\ or®oepm&acwf okH;rsKd;udk tEkysokwåef#DumwGif þodkY zGifhqdkxm;\/

Aks¨geH or®oepma&m soo[ódavmu"mwk,H owåoEÅme\*wm? ted`E´d,As¨g p ocFg&mwd 0sEdÅ? aum#dowo[ópuú0gaVolwd tya&/ wxm [d ts¨wå,0aoe y#dpöorkyÜgse,H Moo&dwGm

qwåd oH aum#dowo[órkace Aks¨geH r[m0Zd&çPH y0wåH/ yapöuAks¨geH ooEÅme\*aw[d os¨ð

rZgdraso0god owåoEÅme\*wm ted`E´d,As¨g p or®oepm&mwd 0sEdÅ? ZrÁKsDy0god owåoEÅme\*wmwd aupd/ "r®aoemywdaemyd ,xm0kwåom0umeH 0dyóemblrda,0 or®oepma&m/ (r-#D-3-275/)

txufyg #Dum\ qdkvdk&if; t"dyÜg,frSm þodkY jzpf\/

1/ **or®moarÁm"d tavmif;tvsm =** bk&m;tavmif;awmfwdkYonf pMu0Vmwdkufaygif; wdkufwpf- aomif;twGif;ç wnf&SdMuaom owå0gwdkY\ oEÅmefç jzpfyGm;wnf&SdMuonfh ½kyfemrf"r® ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk vnf;aumif; ted`E´d,As¨rsKd; jzpfonfh oufrJh A[ds¨ocFg&w&m;wdkYudkvnf;aumif; tedpö-sku©-tewå vu©Pm,mOf okH;csuf wifí qifjcifokH;oyf½IyGm;awmfrlMuukef\[k q&mjrwfwdkY rdefYqdkawmfrlMuonf/

pMu0Vmaygif; uka#wpfodef;twGif;ç wnf&SdMuaom owå0gwdkY\ oEÅmefç jzpfyGm;wnf&SdMu onfh ½kyf-emrf"r® ocFg&w&m;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç ted`E´d,As¨rsKd;jzpfonfh oufrJh A[ds¨ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk vnf;aumif; tedpö-sku©-tewå vu©Pm,mOf okH;csufwifí qifjcifokH;oyf ½IyGm;awmfrlMuukef\[k tya&q&mjrwfwdkYu rdefYqdkawmfrlMuayonf/

xdkaMumifhyifvQif twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef [laom umvokH;yg;\ tpGrf;jzifh y#dpöorkyÜgsfenf;odkY çPfawmfjzifh oufqif;í bk&m;&SifwdkYtm; odkYr[kwf bk&m;avmif;vsmwdkY oEÅmefç uka#aygif; okH;oef; ajcmufodef;aom r[m0Zd& 0dyóemçPfawmfrsm; jzpfyGm;awmfrlaom [l\/ pMu0Vm wpfck wpfckç owå0g rnfrQrsm;apumrl xdkpMu0Vm wpfck wpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom owå0gtm;vkH;wdkY\ oEÅmefç wnf&Sdaom t0dZÆmudk wpfpk ocFg&udk wpfpk þodkYponfjzifh pMu0Vm wpfck wpfckç y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yf (12)ck&Sdojzifh (12)pkjyKí xdky#dpöorkyÜgsf t\*Fg (12)&yfwdkYudk vu©Pma&;okH;wefpDwifum toD;toD;

½IyGm;okH;oyfawmfrlojzifh pMu0Vmuka#wpfodef;twGif;ç uka#aygif; okH;oef;ajcmufodef;aom r[m0Zd& 0dyóemçPfawmf trsKd;tpm;rsm; bk&m;tavmif;vsmwdkY oEÅmefç jzpfyGm;awmfrl½dk; "r®wm [l\/